

TEST REPORT July 2009

EXTRAENERGY E.V. Koskauer Straße 100 07922 Tanna Germany

TELEPHONE +49 (0)36 646 270 94 **FAX** +49 (0)36 646 270 95 **EMAIL** info@extraenergy.org

LEGAL NOTICES				
Publisher	ExtraEnergy e. V. • Koskauer Straße 100 • 07922 Tanna • www.extraenergy.org			
Editorial head	Andreas Törpsch			
Writers	Andreas Törpsch, Hannes Neupert, Susanne Brüsch und Frieder Herb			
Translator	Christoffel Volschenk			
Proofreaders	Heike Zschächner (German), Christoffel Volschenk (English)			
Illustration	Norbert Haller and Moritz Grünke			
Photography	Susanne Brüsch, Patrick Knappick, Hannes Neupert and Michael Heinrich			
Design	Moritz Grünke · www.bueropluspunkt.de			
Font	Router and Karmina Sans			
Print	Laserline Berlin			
Print run	2000 copies			
Order	per e-mail sent to <i>info@extraenergy.org</i> , or per fax			

Test report 2009 ©ExtraEnergy e. V. and the writers 2009

INTRODUCTION	4
TEST METHODS	5
ERGONOMIC AND LABORATORY TESTS	8
BATTERIES AND MOTOR CONCEPTS	9
AS VIVA · AS-BOO5	
AVE · Tour	
вікетес · Flyer L9 premium	14
DIAMANT · Zouma Elite E	
GEPIDA · Reptila 1000	
HEINZMANN · estelle Comfort	20
Helkama · e2300a	22
Helkama · e2800	24
каlкногг · Agattu Pedelec F	
ĸettler · Layana Hybritec	
RIESE UND MÜLLER · Jetstream hybrid	
SPARTA · lon GLS	
sснміdт · Sylt	
VITAL BIKE · City Pedelec	
вікетес · Flyer c8 premium	
Flying-cranes · Recovery Plus	
GIANT · Twist Comfort cs	
Helkama · te2800	
каlкногг · Agattu xxL Pedelec с	
кода-муата · Tesla Tour	
RABENEICK · Vitality Elite 8-Gang	
BIONX · PL250 HT	
LEVIATEC · EO2	54
MATRA · Sports i-step racer	
вікетес · Flyer S-Serie Street	58
DOLPHIN · express	60
RALEIGH · Dover 40	62
RIESE UND MÜLLER · Delite hybride 500 нs	64
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	66
OVERVIEW IN TABLE FORMAT	67

INTRODUCTION







EXTRAENERGY TEST 2009

After testing electric bikes for 17 years, *ExtraEnergy* decided in the autumn of 2008 it was time to modernize the test procedure, strengthen the technical side of the test and conduct tests twice a year, instead of just once.

Why? Because sales of pedelecs are climbing, many new manufacturers are entering the market, the selection of products is growing wider and with it, the quality spectrum. Furthermore, Europe has a new set of standards for electric bikes and the number of frame breaks and battery fires reported by pedelec owners is rising.

Over the years the *ExtraEnergy* Tests have been conducted at different test tracks (1993-1998 in Lauchheim, 1999 in Modena, 2000-2008 in Kirchheim Teck and in Tanna), but earlier this year it was decided to conduct all future tests on the same, standardized test track in Tanna. All the values relevant to pedelecs were captured on this track in April and this is also where they will be captured in future, to make the results comparable over time.

At the big *ExtraEnergy Spring Test 2009*, the challenge for material, test riders and the new testing technology was to thoroughly test 28 pedelecs in just 14 days. By the time the test was done, the test bikes had clocked a total of 12,746 kilometers. The insights gathered over this period and distance are summarized on the following pages.

The new ExtraEnergy Test consists of three parts:

- An ergonomic test with 100 test riders, conducted as part of the Elektrorad Fair in April 2009 in Lorsch;
- 2 → A "mass riding test", conducted as part of the Spezialrad Fair in Germersheim in April; and
- 3 → The main test, conducted with complex measuring technology at the *ExtraEnergy* head office in Tanna, completed in the middle of May.

Two more tests are still in progress and will lay the foundation for the award of cs quality seals to electric bikes from next year (cs stands for Certified Safety):

- 1 → The endurance limits of the frames in the test are being determined by the firm Velotech in Schweinfurt;
- 2 → The electrical safety, electromagnetic radiation and radiation resistance of all bikes are being checked by the firm SLG in Hartmannsdorf close to Chemnitz.

The results of the second string of tests are expected at the end of the year.



THE MEASURING TECHNOLOGY USED BY EXTRAENERGY

For the April 2009 Test *ExtraEnergy* invested 180,000 \in in measuring technology which is unique in the world.

Up to 30 electric bikes can be tested at the same time with the new test equipment and the results are even more reliable and meaningful than in the past. The technology was developed in cooperation with the firms otec near Mannheim and Calantec in Berlin. Most of the measuring equipment is attached directly on the bikes, without affecting the riding behaviour of the bikes at all. In this way, unbiased riding data, measured and recorded under actual conditions, were collected for the first time.

The heart of the measuring technology, the data box, is stowed in the handlebar bag (picture 1). All the values measured by all the sensors attached all over the bike flow into the data box. The energy consumption of the batteries, bike speed, pedal frequency and applied pedalling power are all measured, as well as, with GPS, the test route. In future wind resistance will also be measured and fed into the calculation.

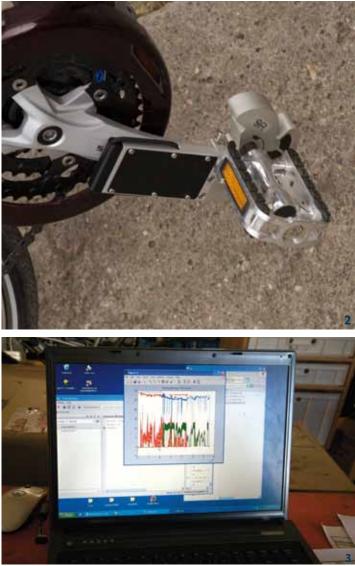
To measure the withdrawal of energy (electricity + voltage) from the battery, a sensor is installed in the original battery of every test bike, either inside the battery casing, or on the outside of the plug. The sensor transmits electricity and voltage data per analogue signals to the data box.

Pedal frequency and speed of the test bike are measured with a magnet sensor attached to the bottom bracket and front fork respectably and transmitted to the data box with the help of a cable.



The pedalling power is measured with special measuring pedals (picture 2), with hall sensors (magnetic sensors in their top sections. In the flat casing of the measuring pedals, which lie parallel to the crank handle, the raw data are processed and transmitted wireless to the data box. With this data the performance actually rendered by the test rider is calculated, which, in turn, allows the assistance factor of the motor to be calculated. Compared to other performance measuring systems, the pedals used by *ExtraEnergy* have the advantage that they can easily be mounted and removed. The quick and easy exchange of power measuring pedals is a vital factor in the frictionless completion of big tests. For the exact determination of the tour data, a GPS receiver is connected to the data box, which makes it possible to document and reproduce the entire trip. In turn, this enables the meter-specific filtering of the measured values. In other words, the filtering of the values for different sections of the route.

The data box records all data (altogether about 12 MB per test round) on both an internal memory and a USB stick. After the test ride, the USB stick is removed and the data saved on a PC. The data is later analyzed with the program Matlab (picture 3). →





THE TEST TRACK

The test route is sub-divided in a number of sections (picture 4). These differ in the demands they make on rider and bike, to test the performance of the test bikes under different conditions:

1 Tour section

The first part of the test route runs over hills with moderate inclines and on different surfaces (country roads, gravel roads, forest paths), representing a typical tour route. To simulate conditions as realistically as possible, riders complete this section at a pace they find comfortable.

2 Flat section

On this section of the route, the support and riding behaviour of the test bikes are tested on the flats and approaches to the flats.

3 First hill section

The first hill section is about one kilometer long, with a moderate incline of on average 5%. On this section especially the range and assistance factor are measured.

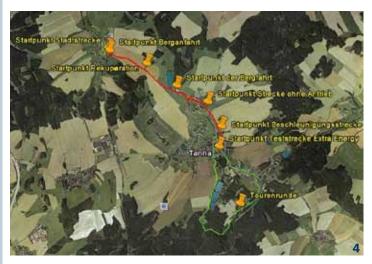
(In April more hilly sections followed. The data collected on these inclines proved to be almost identical to the data collected on the first incline. In future, this part of the test route will, therefore, fall away.)

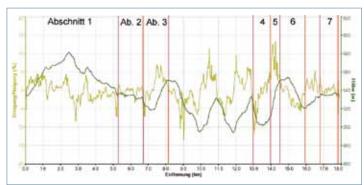
4 City section

The city section emulates the riding experience in the city, which is characterized by stops and starts. In total there are eight stops on the section, to specifically test the behaviour of the test bikes when starting out again. The data of this section will be included in the evaluation from October 2009. The results of the April test for this section will serve as a basis for comparison in future tests.

5 Second hill section: from a stationary position

The second hill section is shorter than the first, but its incline, is much steeper at an average 12%. In addition, the rider has to stop at the beginning of this section, to determine how the test bike starts out against an incline.





6 Downhill: recovery section

The recovery section gives the opportunity to measure the feedback of energy when braking. Here the motor operates like a generator. On the downhill section the performance of the test bikes with this recovery function are tested.

Values captured during the April Test will serve as a basis for calculating how efficient pedelecs feedback energy in future tests.

7 Riding without a motor

On the last section of the test route, the riding behaviour of the test bike with no motor support is determined to serve as a base for comparison. A conventional bicycle (without motor) is used on this section.

THE CALCULATED DATA

The data calculated for a particular test bike, are the median values of all the test rides completed with the bike. Every bike is ridden once by every one of six test riders. \Rightarrow



1 Range

Naturally, the range is seen as an important value for a pedelec. However, the demands made upon every vehicle should be kept in mind when looking at this value. A foldable bike, which is, for instance, used in tandem with public transport, should be easy to carry and also be light. Under normal circumstances, the foldable bike doesn't need a very long range. On the other hand, range is an important factor for tour bikes, because if a motor cuts out in the middle of a tour, riding enjoyment is something of the past. Terrain also has a significant influence on range. Therefore, range statistics are published for the sections tour, flat, city and hill. Due to different terrain profiles and demands, the different sections also have noticeably different ranges.

The range given in this test is a computer value and can be seen as terrain: the minimum value achievable at the maximum support level.

Range is a ratio of the battery capacity to the consumption, as measured on a particular route section. To get a realistic value, the battery capacity is multiplied by an uncertainty factor of 0,8.

Range [km] = (battery capacity [Wh] × 0.8) ÷ consumption [Whkm]]

2 Assistance factor

The ratio of muscle power to electrical power gives the assistance factor. An assistance factor of one means the e-motor contributed exactly the same power (as measured on the bike) as the rider of the bike. Another example: if the rider contributes 100 W and the e-motor supports the rider with another 150 W, the assistance factor equals 1,5.

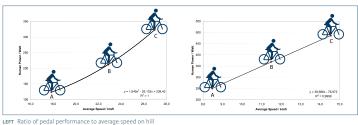
The starting point for the assistance factor is the measured values for pedal power, pedal frequency and average speed on a standard bike (without motor), for the particular test route section:

A → Assistance factor negative	Riding without motor would have been easier
B → Assistance factor o	The motor of the pedelec compensates only its own additional weight
C → Assistance factor 1	The performance of the rider is doubled



The ratio of pedal performance and average speed equals a square function on, for instance, a flat section. In contrast, on a hilly section the ratio is more linear, since the air drag is so low that it can be ignored.

As the next step, the values measured for the pedelec on the different test track sections are compared with the measured values of the bike without motor, and the difference between the values expressed as the assistance factor.



RIGHT Ratio of pedal performance to average speed on flat terra

For example, here is the formula for the assistance factor on flat terrain:

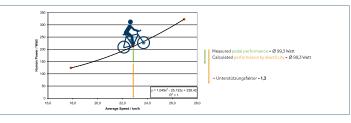
 $ue(v_ped, mL_ped) = 1 \div [ml_ped \div (1,049 \times v_ped^2 - 25,132 \times v_ped + 238,42)] - 1$

- ue Assistance factor on the flat
- v_ped Speed of the pedelec/e-bike in kilometer per hour
- 1_ped Muscle performance of pedelec/e-bike rider in watt



3 Average speed

The average speed is the average speed ridden with a specific bike on a defined section of the test track. To help you assess the value better, here is what the comparison bike (without motor) achieved in the test: it was a *Kalkhoff Agattu tour* bike and it completed the test track with an average speed of 20 km/h. On the hill section, the average speed of the bike without motor dropped to 11 km/h.





ERGONOMIC AND LABORATORY TESTS

ergonomic test with 100 test riders in lorsch

Michael Burger of *ExtraEnergy* designed the ergonomic test stations. In the Nibelungenhalle in Lorsch all the pedelecs participating in the test were lined up next to the test stations. The test riders, who had applied for the job via the *ExtraEnergy* website, were handed a list with all test bike numbers, to ensure they do not lose oversight with so many bikes in the test.

All tests at the different stations had to be mastered without directions. The riders had to:

- $1 \rightarrow$ Remove the battery (if it was made to be removed)
- 2 → Find the fitting battery charger in a heap of chargers
- 3 → Re-install the battery
- $4 \rightarrow$ Carry the pedelec up and down a standard staircase
- 5 → Lift the pedelec onto two different car luggage carriers and fasten it
- 6 → Lift the pedelec onto a landing platform (simulating the loading of the pedelec into a rail transport wagon)
- $7 \rightarrow$ Adjust the pedelec to fit the rider's body size and ergonomics
- 8 → Switch the motor on and adjust the riding mode
- 9 → Ride a test round and observe the behaviour of the motor support, noise generated by the motor, and how the vehicle rides without motor support
- 10 → Rate the pedelec for how much riding fun it gives and how easy it is to park
- 11 → Finally, assign the pedelec to different vehicle types with a point system.

For the layman test rider, as well as the *ExtraEnergy* team, this was a major experience. Do you want to test-ride the bikes? You can in Stuttgart. That's where the test bikes are on display in the new *ExtraEnergy* showroom directly opposite the main train station, from where you'll be able to test-ride them.

Opening times	Monday to Saturday from 11 to 20 hour
Address	Kriegsbergstraße 30 · 70174 Stuttgart
Telephone	01 74 549 72 97

The next ergonomic test will be conducted on the second weekend of October in the Stuttgart showroom. To take part in the test, simply send an e-mail to *info@ExtraEnergy.org*.



LABORATORY TEST AT VELOTECH AND SLG

ExtraEnergy started working with the test laboratories velotech.de and *sLG* early in 2009. Since then the organizations have been preparing the way for cs certificates to be awarded to electric bikes from next year. To that end, the bikes are being tested for their mechanical rigidity and conformity to standards.

For the first time in the Spring 2009 Test, one exemplar of every bike was submitted to the test laboratories, where the state of technology is being determined and a scientific basis for comparison developed. The results of the mechanical rigidity tests done by velotech. de and standards conformity tests done by *sLG* will not flow into the overall results of bikes tested in 2009.





1 Mechanical safety at velotech.de

Since a growing number of pedelec frame breaks have been reported in recent years, *ExtraEnergy* developed a test method in cooperation with velotech.de in Schweinfurt, to safeguard the mechanical rigidity of electric bikes. In a special test facility, the bikes are subjected to an endurance test.

2 Standard conformity at SLG

Another problem is the conformity of bikes to the statutory regulations, which are getting ever more complex as far as the electronics are concerned (eg. electro-magnetic compatibility). To assist in this regard, all bikes tested in 2009 will be checked for their conformity to standards by the *sLc Prüf und Zertifizierungs GmbH* in Chemnitz.

3 CS certificate from 2010

It is the goal of the three institutions *ExtraEnergy*, *velotech.de* and *sLc* to award cs certificates for electric bikes from 2010 and so safeguard the safety and conformity to standards. The cs certificate will be offered to manufacturers as an additional extra to the *ExtraEnergy Test*.



THE BATTERIES IN THE TEST

The quality of the battery is critical for the range, acceleration and push on the hill, as well as the reliability of the pedelec. The rechargeable, lithium-lonen battery developed by *Sony* in the 90s, has in the meantime not only proved itself in entertainment electronics, such as mobile phones, digital cameras and laptops, but also in high-stress areas, such as cordless electric screwdrivers and also pedelecs, and e-bikes. Measured by weight per energy volume, the so-called energy density, and also by cost per kilometre, the lithium battery is today the most expedient option. As a result, almost all bikes in the test had lithium batteries. The average buying price of the batteries in the test stood at \leq 575. Prices fluctuated between \leq 199 for the battery of the *AS Viva* (which was not in stock when we enquired) and \leq 970 for the *BionX* battery of *Riese und Müller Delite*. The batteries in the test had an average weight of 3 kg. The lightest weighed 1.9 kg (*Gepida*) and the heaviest 8.5 kg (*Dolphin*).

Tips for a long battery life*

- 1 → Store as cool and dry as possible, but avoid frost
- 2 → Recharge the battery after use, irrespective of how much, or little energy was taken from it
- 3 → Always charge the battery to the maximum before storing it away for a long time, and attach it again to the charger as often as possible (with highly developed systems such as the *Panasonic* system, it suffices to connect the battery to the charger once every six months, if it is stored at room temperature)
- 4 → The bikes of the Accell group have batteries developed in-house, which must be kept attached to the recharger permanently when stored away for long periods
 - * This notice is valid for all lithium and Ni-Mhd batteries sold with bicycles in 2009.

Life span in relation to discharge depth

In hybrid autos the batteries switch continuously between charge and discharge, which results in battery cycles being broken down into many 10,000s of part-cycles. As a rule, hybrid auto batteries have guarantees of 100,000 km or 8 years.

Should the same batteries be discharged 100% every time, their life spans would be reduced to 500 cycles.

THE MOTOR CONCEPTS

The following basic motor concepts were found in the test:

Transmission-free hub motor in rear wheel

This type was present on the *Diamant (of BionX)*, in both *Riese und Müller (of BionX), Matra (of BionX)*, and the *BionX* add-on kit. Rear wheel motors were also found on *Sparta* and *Koga Miyata* (both *Accell*), as well as *Flying Cranes*.

All these examples also had their power sensors in the rear wheel hub, which measures the muscle power and then regulates the power of the motor via the motor control (also fitted inside the hub). In the cross section picture of the *BionX* motor displayed above, this can be seen clearly.

Hub motors with transmission

Used on the Kalkhoff Agattu F (of Panasonic), ave Tour (TranzX), AS VIVA (Bafang), im estelle comfort (Heinzmann), Leviatec EO2 (Bafang), Schmidt Sylt (Bafang), Giant (of Sanyo). The geared motor always has the motor control on the outside. In the majority of cases these motors are also placed in the front wheel, which means they cannot measure the muscle power. Accordingly, these vehicles need an external power sensor or alternatively, a pedal movement sensor together with a turn handle on the handlebar. Mostly, these motors are chosen while they leave room for a back-pedal brake in the rear wheel, which is demanded by many electric bicycle clients.

Bottom bracket motor

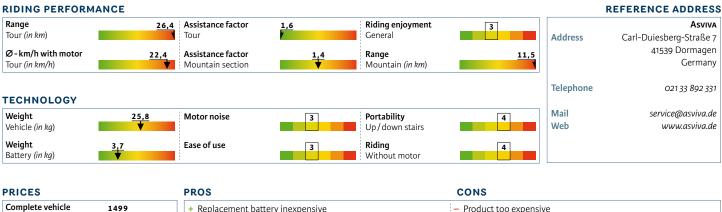
There were only two bikes in the test with this type of motor, namely the Yamaha motor, as built into the Gepida Reptial 1000, and the Panasonic motor, as built into all models of Flyer, Helkama, the not yet mentioned Kalkhoff, Raleigh, Vital Bike and Kettler Layana. The Dolphin Express went its own way with a separate drive chain to the rear wheel and a continuous planetary drive in the rear wheel hub.





IN A NUTSHELL Stay away from this product. Rather save a little longer, because not much more is needed for a really good pedelec.

This was the only foldable bicycle in the test. On the one hand, the high assistance factor can be ascribed to the fact that the test riders refrained from pedalling hard for fear the frame might start to wobble. On the other hand, it can be described to the fact that the *As-Boo5* is actually an e-bike in disguise (can roll without assistance from the rider), which means it is not allowed on public roads (e-bikes must be licensed). Furthermore, the *As-Boo5* does not adhere to the styzo, since reflectors and lamps are absent. In short: This bike is not worth its price of \in 1,499. At \in 250 it might have been something to consider for the camping site. (On private premises range and public road legality are non-issues.)



Complete vehicle1 $(in \in)$	499 V	+ Replacement battery inexpensive + Foldable	 Product too expensive Not admitted for public roads
Replacement battery199(in €)Image: Comparison of the second s	2	+ Suited to camping site	 Wobbly frame and fork, Saddle folding mechanism disconnects easily, Battery gauge inaccurate

TEST SEAL

DETAIL

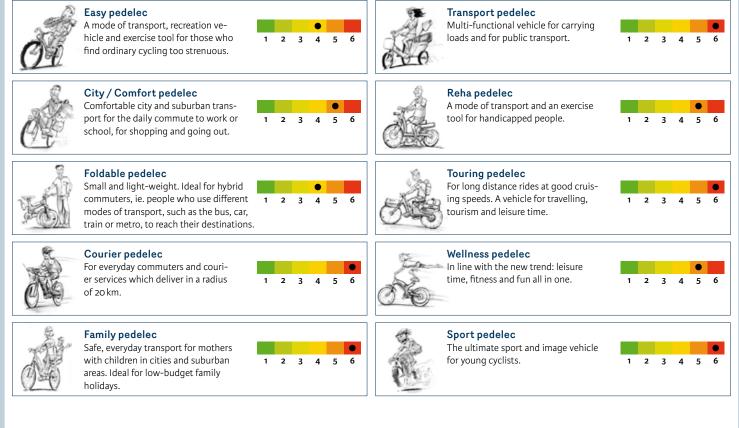


The sporty capacity gauge on the handlebar is nothing more than a blinking light display, since it merely records the voltage and swings to and fro continuously, depending on the charge. \bullet Cheap bicycle technology, out of line with the selling price of \in 1,499.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 240 W Bafang Rear wheel hub motor • Battery 240 Wh Li-lonen battery • Frames Aluminium Sizes 49 cm • Fork suspension fork • Gears Shimano sıs 6-gear • Brakes front V-brake, rear drum brake • Wheels 20" Alu • Tyres Innova 54-406 • Lights LED lights in front • Extras foldable, luggage rack, shopping bag

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

Twenty-eight employees made the biggest ExtraEnergy Test of all times possible. Eleven test riders between the ages of 29 and 75 volunteered for the test for different reasons. In total, they rode almost 7,000 kilometers and got no remuneration for doing it. But, they gathered valuable knowledge about the market.

On the following pages they are introduced briefly. \rightarrow





IN A NUTSHELL With the appropriate calibration, the *ave Tour* also pushes forward powerfully in the city.

The name *ave Tour* fits perfectly to this pedelec: It recorded both a good range and high assistance factor on the tour route of the *ExtraEnergy* test. We advise heavy riders to go for the frame with the high pipe, since the deep, step-thru frame is not stiff enough. The control display is easy to use and very readable. An aspect which still needs improvement: the power sensor is adjusted at the back and needs to be calibrated manually afterwards, which can only be done after a glance in the instruction manual. The battery carrier on the back wheel makes a very bulky appearance.

RIDING PERFORMANCE

REFERENCE ADDRESS



Complete vehicle 1799 (in €) ▼	+ Big range with high assistance factor + Back-pedal brake with two rim brakes	 Stand jams easily, especially when dirty
Replacement battery 549 (in €) ▼	+ LCD control panel easy to use and to understand + Strong motor	 Power sensor needs to be re-calibrated often

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



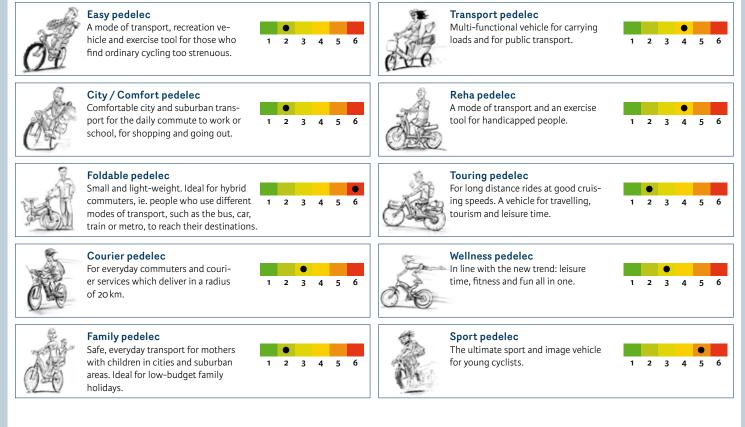
Display is clearly laid out and easy to use. • The calibration function is important! The *TranzX* muscle power sensor is housed here. It measures the non-productive force used.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W TranzX front wheel hub motor • Battery 360 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 120 kg • Frames 26" & 28" Alu 6061 T6 • Sizes 45 cm (26"), 50 cm (28") • Fork Suntour suspension fork • Gears Shimano Nexus 7-gear hub gear system • Brakes front V-brake, back-pedal brake • Wheels Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Schwalbe Big Apple 50-559 • Lights Basta Halogen lights • Extras Hupert double-leg stand, ergonomic handles, front fork adjustable for height and angle

AVE · Tour

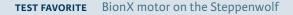
TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery	
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger	
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame	
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle	
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs	
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill	
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height	
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground	

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"I'm thinking of moving into a cheaper home and riding to work with a pedelec.."



SANDRA BRAUCH 29 years · Mannheim Test rider





IN A NUTSHELL Uncompromised quality, for many years of pedelec cycling enjoyment. There isn't much more one could say...

The *Flyer L9* of Swiss manufacturer Biketec is a wonderful pedelec – for touring as well as for city riding. As for quality, it does not reveal a single shortcoming. In that department, everything is in harmony. The bike's middle motor assists immediately, which helped the riders record an average speed of 26 km/h, thus exploiting the legislator's maximum speed tolerance margin to the limit. Also without motor the *L9* is a very easy-running and light bicycle. The chain tensioning device at the gear hub functioned sub-optimally. People who have not yet ridden with sharp-grabbing brakes, should be careful when they first take the *L9* out.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Biketec AG **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 37.5 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Industrie Neuhof сн-3422 Kirchberg/Bern Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 26,0 16,2 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Schweiz Mountain section +41 (0)34 448 60 60 Telephone TECHNOLOGY Fax +41 (0)34 448 60 61 Weight Motor noise Portability 4 Mail info@flyer.ch Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Web www.flyer.ch Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle 2990 + Very high-quality components (in €) Understandable control panel on handlebar None

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



595

DETAIL

Starting-out assistance

Central key for battery and rim lock

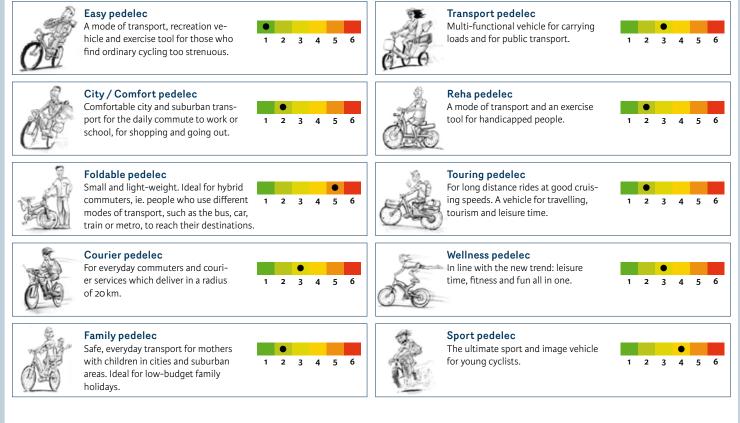


Everything which is good and expensive: adjustable suspension fork, *Magura* hydraulic brakes, *B6M LED* head lamp. • The starting-out assistance obtained with the press of a button is helpful, especially when starting out on an incline, or heavily loaded.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 120 kg • Frames 26" & 28" Alu hand-welded • Sizes Women 43/50/55 cm • Fork suspension fork SR Suntour NCX with lock-out • Gears Shimano Alfine Sport 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front Magura HS33 hydraulic rim brakes • Wheels Alexrims wheels and Shimano hubs • Tyres Marathon Supreme 42-559 (26"), 37-622 (28") • Lights B&M Lumotec Fly IQ-Tec • Extras suspension seat support, speedlifter for adjusting height of handlebar, system luggage carrier Pletscher

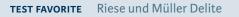
TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"As electronics engineer, I see the pedelec as the key to future mobility. In Tanna I can look at the latest developments." st

NIKOLAUS DECIUS 53 years · Lippstadt Test rider, member of the technical team





IN A NUTSHELL A pedelec in city trekking style. Good to finally see something like this on the market!

With the *Zouma E*, *Diamant* has built a very elegant pedelec, which offers strong assistance. It is the optimal bike for those wanting an electric lightning bolt with a sporty look for everyday use. Select an assistance factor below 3, and the *Zouma E* stretches its range far beyond the one achieved in the test. The silent motor is pleasing on the ear. Early in 2009 *Diamant* released several software updates for this model. The test was conducted with the software version 3.8. In addition, riders can select from a range of characteristics, such as the motor behaviour when starting out and finishing a ride.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range ткек Fahrrad GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 39.5 1,0 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Stettbachstraße 2 сн-8600 Dübendorf Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 26,8 12,4 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Schweiz Mountain section Telephone 0180 350 70 10 TECHNOLOGY Fax 0180 350 70 15 Portability Weight Motor noise 4 Mail vertrieb@diamant-rad.com Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Web www.diamant-rad.com Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle + Especially strong assistance on mountain 2799 Battery key can be damaged when removing battery (in €)

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



599

DETAIL

Good lighting system and high-quality fittings all-round

Energy feedback when braking



Suspension fork hits through

- Waterproof seal of battery loosens

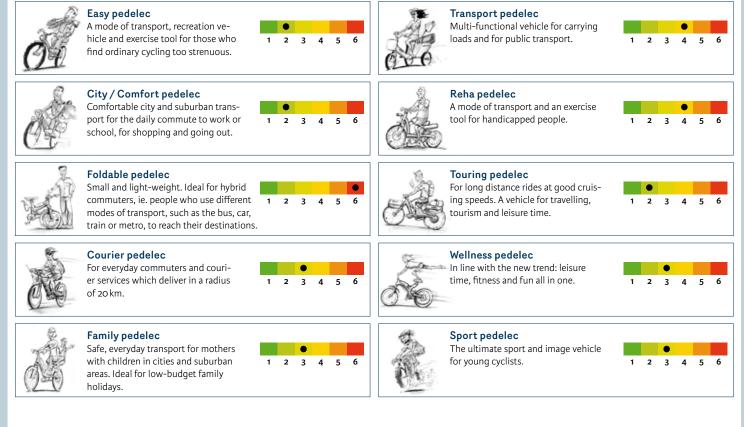
Very classy: the *Supernova* LED headlamp and front fork shaft suspension. • Not so practical is the fact that the battery key gets in the way when removing the battery.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W BionX Rear wheel hub motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 130 kg • Frames Alu 6061 hydro-formed • Sizes 45/50/55/60 cm • Fork Bontrager Spa Alu with integrated suspension • Gears Shimano Deore LX • Brakes Tektro RX6 V-brakes • Wheels Grünert Airliner hollow pipe wheels and Deore LX hubs • Tyres Schwalbe Marathon Supreme 37-622 • Lights front Supernova E2, rear integrated in battery box • Extras Bontrager handlebar, front fork, saddle support and ergo handles

DIAMANT · Zouma Elite E

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

TEST FAVORITE Riese und Müller Jetstream

"As entrepreneur, I want to add electric bikes to my business as another pillar."



CLAUDE JOLLER 40 years · Luzern *Test rider*

ExtraEnergy.org

CATEGORY PEDELEC





IN A NUTSHELL Small package, big riding pleasure for the perfect time in the city!

A universal bike with the lightest battery in the test (weighed only 1.9 kg). For tours with longer daily stages without breaks for re-charging, it would be advisable to take a second battery along. The *Gepida Reptila 1000* pedelec was the only bike in the test with the Yamaha bottom bracket motor, which assists very strongly on hilly sections. The control panel on the handlebar is simple and logical to use. There are two levels of support, as well as an automatic mode, which shifts the motor between the two levels of support automatically, to stretch the range. The bike is available in the trend color white and in discreet tones of grey.

RIDING PERFOR	MANCE					I	REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range Tour (in km)	36,9	Assistance factor Tour	<u>0,7</u>	Riding enjoyment General	3	Address	Olimpia Fahrrad GmbH Ostorhegy u. 4
Ø - km/h with motor Tour (in km/h)	<u>24,5</u> ▼	Assistance factor Mountain section	<u>1,6</u>	Range Mountain <i>(in km</i>)	<u>13,5</u>		н-1164 Budapest Hungary
TECHNOLOGY						Telephone	+49 (0)8 208 958 602 (Deutsche Vertretung)
Weight Vehicle (<i>in kg</i>)	<u>25,7</u>	Motor noise	3	Portability Up/down stairs	4	Mail	office@gepida.hu
Weight Battery <i>(in kg</i>)	1 <u>,9</u>	Ease of use	3	Riding Without motor	3	Web	www.gepida-ebikes.com
PRICES		PROS			CONS		
Complete vehicle	1799	+ Control unit on ha	andlehar is understand	lahle			

Available in the trend-colo white with dark tones and also with a Diamant frame

Complete vehicle
(in \in)1799
 \checkmark + Control unit on handlebar is understandable
+ Lightest battery in the test- NoneReplacement battery
(in \in)599
 \checkmark - None

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



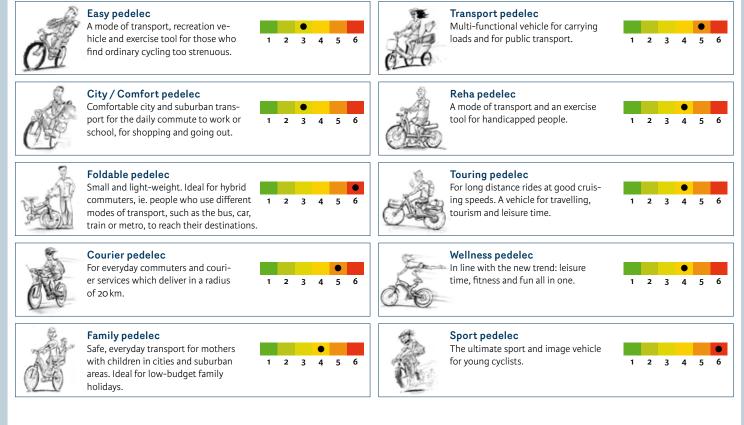
The control panel on the handlebar of the *Gepida* is clearly arranged and simple to use. • Until now the only pedelec in Europe with the *Yamaha* bottom bracket motor, 212 Wh lithium battery.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Yamaha bottom bracket motor • Battery 212 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 130 kg • Frames Aluminium 7005 • Sizes 46/49/53/57 cm • Fork suspension fork RST Mara T8 • Gear Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front Gepida Alloy V-brake • Wheels 28" aluminium hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Schwalbe Terra Cruiser 42-622 • Lights B&M halogen lights • Extras luggage carrier

GEPIDA · Reptila 1000

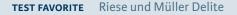
TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"As design engineer, I see the pedelec as the technology-carrier of double-track vehicles. The knowledge I collected in Tanna, will help me optimize the motors of the future."



FRIEDHELM KIRCHHOFF Test rider, member of technical team







IN A NUTSHELL With the *Heinzmann* motor every hill is easily conquered - even when one only pedals along lightly.

With the *Heinzmann estelle Comfort* an electro bike came into the test which was liked by all: a wonderful mix of range and rider-controlled assistance level! The power is increased or decreased as wished with a simple turn handle. The turn handle is activated the moment the pedals are moved. Therefore, the range can fluctuate over a wide spectrum, depending on how strongly the motor is involved. Despite the strong assistance demanded by the test riders, the estelle recorded an enormous range of 42 km. Accordingly, the range can easily be stretched to 60 - 70 km by a less demanding rider. Interesting extra titbit: The *Heinzmann* motor is also available as an upgrade.

RIDING PERFORM	ANCE						REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range Tour (in km) Ø-km/h with motor Tour (in km/h)	42,5 25,2 V	Assistance factor Tour Assistance factor Mountain section	<u>1,4</u> ▼ <u>1,8</u>	Riding enjoyment General Range Mountain (in km)	3 14,9	Address	Elektrorad-Service Altenberger Straße 5 48329 Mavikbeck Germany
TECHNOLOGY						Telephone Fax	02 507 572 96 10 02 507 572 96 11
Weight Vehicle (<i>in kg</i>)	<u>27,4</u>	Motor noise	5	Portability Up/down stairs	6	Mail Web	info@elektrorad-service.de www.elektrorad-service.de
Weight Battery (in kg)	<u>3,5</u>	Ease of use	3	Riding Without motor	4	Web	www.elektroruu-service.ue
PRICES		PROS			CONS		

Apart from the frames, the estelle Comfort and the Tou nave technically very much

Complete vehicle (in \in)	2339	+ Assistance to get started + Strong-pulling motor	- Battery not lockable
Replacement battery (in \in)	<u>440</u> ▼	 + Charger unit section in battery bags + Rücktrittbremse und 2v-Felgenbremsen 	 Turn handle must always be held in position by rider Front wheel tends to slip on slippery surface

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



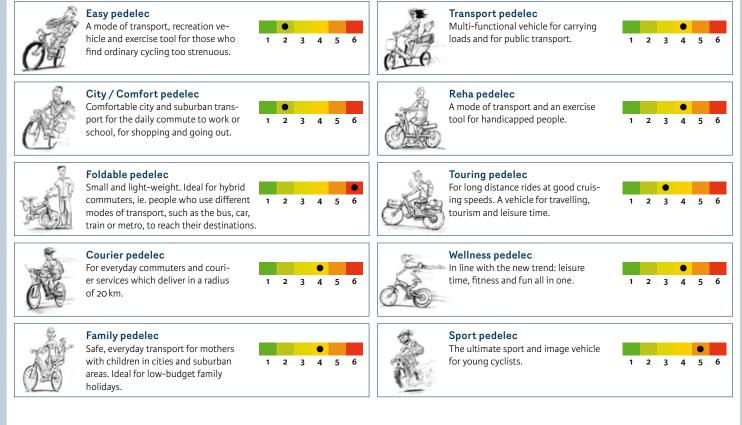
The *Heinzmann* hub motor in front wheel is strong-pulling. • The expensive battery and charger unit are housed in the carrier bags, but cannot be locked.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Heinzmann front hub motor • Battery 212 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved complete weight 130 kg • Frames 26" & 28" Alu • Fork Alu Starr fork, or suspension fork • Sizes 44 cm (26"), 48/52 cm (28") • Gears Shimano Nexus 7-gear hub gear system • Brakes front V-brake, rear V-brake and backpedal brake • Wheels Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Schwalbe Marathon Plus 47-559 • Lights B&M Lumotec Oval halogen lights, rear Basta Ray steady LED • Extras luggage carrier, equipment can be selected individually

HEINZMANN · estelle Comfort

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

TEST FAVORITE BionX motor on the Steppenwolf S-Flyer

"Sustainable mobility concepts and new technologies always interest product designers."

DANIEL KNÜPFER 30 years · Konradsreuth Test rider





IN A NUTSHELL A minimalistic pedelec. Unfortunately, with an automatic gear shift, which is a bit lazy to switch gears!

The *Helkama E2300A* is the ideal bike for the unhurried ride in the city and over low hills. It's also ideal at take-offs and towards the end of trips. It was popular among those test riders who did not place a big value on sportiness. When it comes to clean lines on the handlebar, it has no peer: it is only fitted out with the most vital equipment, namely two hand brakes, a functional and logical control panel and a bell (integrated in the left brake handle). There is no gear shift! The *Shimano* three-speed hub gear shift switches gears all on its own. Unfortunately, on the hills it doesn't always shift gears when the rider wants it to happen! Often most of the momentum is lost, before the automatic gear shift moves into a lower gear.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Helkama Velox **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 46,0 0,7 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Beethovenstraße 8-10 60325 Frankfurt/Main Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 23,7 1.0 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 069 97 55 45 03 TECHNOLOGY Fax 069 97 55 41 00 Portability Weight Motor noise 25,6 6 hannu.salminen@helkamavelox.fi Mail Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Web www.helkamavelox.fi Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle + Simple to use; climb on and the rest happens by itself 2190

TEST	SEAL

Replacement battery

498

ExtraEnergy.org

(in €)

(in €)

DETAIL

Replacement battery reasonably priced



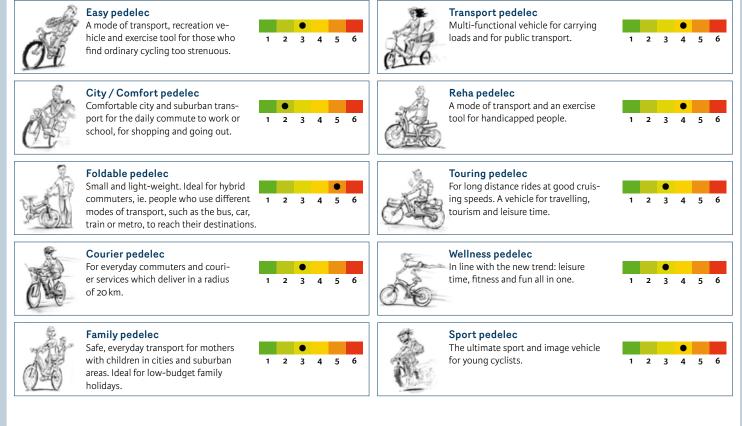
On mountainous terrain the gear shift is very lazy to react

The automatic gear shift is mounted on the back fork, close to the *Panasonic* motor – if the gear shift could only tune itself into the motor via the switch point, everything could work together smoothly! The handlebar – very beautiful in its simplicity!

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 150 kg • Frames 26" Alu • Sizes 44 cm • Fork suspension fork with lock-out • Gears Shimano Nexus 3-gear automatic hub gear system • Brakes front Shimano roller brakes • Wheels Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Michelin Pilot City 47-559, puncture-protected • Lights B&M Lumotec IQ Fly • Extras suspension support for saddle, ergonomic handles

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"I live in a hilly area and have a pedelec. Here I want to compare the new pedelecs with mine, to know what to buy next time."



HANS KOCH 74 years · Würzburg Test rider





IN A NUTSHELL Top technology, lucid design, fair conditions!

The *Helkama E2800* captivates with its clear lines and simple, functional, but high-quality components. It distinguished itself in the *ExtraEnergy* test with good values in the test rides. And promises to be a loyal companion for many years, thanks to the proven motor technology of *Panasonic* used here. In case the client wants a longer range, or the battery eventually kicks the bucket, Helkama has the fairest offer of all in the test: the battery on this bike is about €100 cheaper than anything the competition can offer. Thanks Finland!

RIDING PERFORMANCE

REFERENCE ADDRESS

Range Tour (in km)	45,5	Assistance factor	0,6	Riding enjoyment General	3		Helkama Velox
Ø - km/h with motor Tour (<i>in km/h</i>)	24	Assistance factor Mountain section	<u>1,2</u>	Range Mountain <i>(in km</i>)	<u>17,5</u>	Address	Beethovenstraße 8-10 60325 Frankfurt/Main Germany
TECHNOLOGY						Telephone Fax	069 97 55 45 03 069 97 55 41 00
Weight Vehicle <i>(in kg</i>)	<u>26,3</u> ▼	Motor noise	2	Portability Up/down stairs	4		u.salminen@helkamavelox.fi
Weight Battery <i>(in kg</i>)	<u>2,4</u>	Ease of use	2	Riding Without motor	3	Web	www.helkamavelox.fi
PRICES		PROS			CONS		

PRICES		PRUS	CONS
Complete vehicle (in \in)	<u>1990</u>	 + High-quality components + Understandable control panel on handlebar 	– None
Replacement battery (in €)	<u>498</u> ▼	+ Most reasonable price for replacement battery	

TEST SEAL



DETAIL

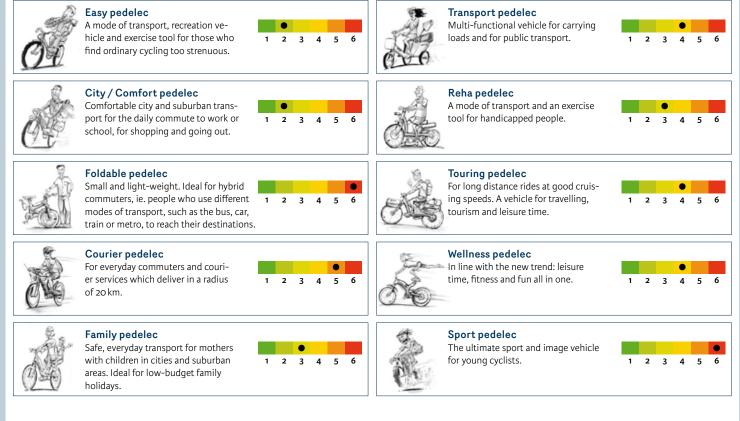


At the *Helkama*, all cables and bowden wires vanish in the cable shaft at the bottom of the main frame pipe. • Intuitive use and beautiful integration of the brake handle, bell and electro control panel.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 150 kg • Frames 26" or 28" Alu • Sizes 44 cm (26"), 50 cm (28") • Fork suspension fork with lockout • Gears Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front Shimano roller brakes • Wheels Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Michelin Pilot City, puncture-protected, 42-622 (28") 47-599 (26") • Lights B&M Lumotec IQ Fly • Extras suspension support for saddle, ergonomic handles

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

TEST FAVORITE Ave

"In bike shops one can usually only test-ride two, or three models. Tanna was our chance to test 30 models. When we are ready to buy, we'll be informed."



RENATE PÜTZ 71 years · Overath *Test rider*





IN A NUTSHELL The Kalkhoff Agattu F is a good choice for those looking for a pedelec with back-pedal braking.

A well-equipped, robust pedelec, which is suited to everyday use, and to tours. Since the test, the software for this bike has been upgraded. The new software is claimed to have improved the assistance. In turn, this would certainly have reduced the range. Care must be taken not to confuse *Agattu F's* battery with the similarly looking battery of a bottom bracket motor, since that would deactivate the dynamo function of the front wheel motor (light from battery). An interesting fact: the *Agattu F's* motor always brakes slightly when turned off. *ExtraEnergy* suggests this front wheel version to people looking for a back-pedal brake in addition to two hand brakes.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Derby Cycle Werke GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 0,4 3 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Siemensstraße 1-3 49661 Cloppenburg Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 24,9 19.5 Tour (in km/h) Germany Mountain section Mountain (in km) Telephone 04 471 96 60 TECHNOLOGY Mail info@derby-cycle.de Portability Weight Motor noise 25,6 4 www.kalkhoff-bikes.de Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Fase of use 4 Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle Back-pedal brake plus two hand brakes - Front wheel motor acts as dynamo when riding without motor 1899 (in €) Control panel on handlebar easy to understand and brakes lightly when the motor isn't activated.

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



599

DETAIL

The dynamo function of the motor in the front wheel

Smooth-running motor



of Panasonic.

The battery is not compatible with the bottom bracket models

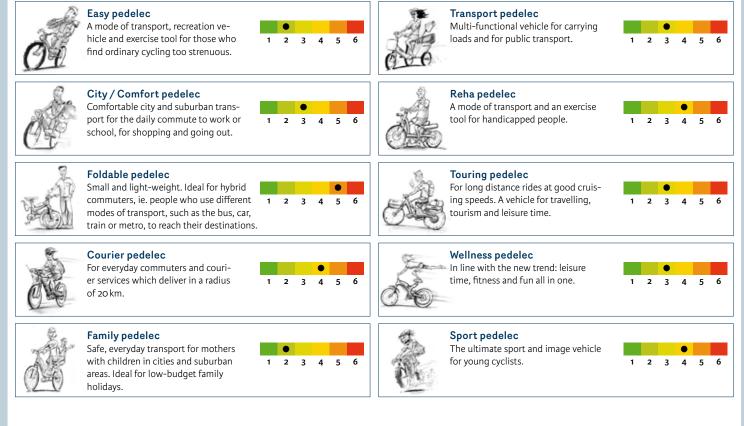
The front wheel hub motor of *Panasonic* is almost just as big as a hub dynamo. • The battery of the *Agattu F* may not be exchanged with the battery of an *Agattu C* with bottom bracket motor.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic front wheel hub motor • Battery Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 120 kg • Frames Alu • Sizes Women 45/49/53/57 cm, men 49/53/57/61 cm • Fork suspension fork Kalkhoff Verso ADJ, adjustable • Gears Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes Concept SL Sirius Vbrake • Wheels 28" double hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Continental CityRide 42-622, puncture-protected • Lights B&M Lumotec • Extras suspension support saddle, adjustable front section, luggage carrier

KALKHOFF · Agattu Pedelec F

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



TEST FAVORITE Diamant

"We are also collecting information and impressions for our friends."

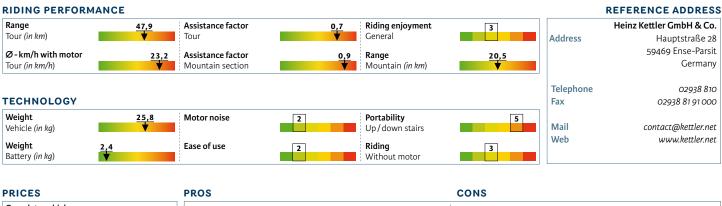
WERNER PÜTZ 75 years · Overath Test rider





IN A NUTSHELL A pedelec which functions perfectly and gives fashion signals when shopping, or on the way to the coffee shop.

The *Layana Hybritec* is a discrete pedelec. Features which worked especially well for us, were the enclosed chain case and the optical appearance of the bike created by special fittings everywhere on the bike. The grip in the step-thru area is meant to make carrying easier, but could not improve the rating of the bike at the ergonomic "carry test" in Lorsch. Other lighter models were easier to carry, even though they lacked similarly positioned grips. This is a pedelec with which a female can parade in the city. But, it will also cut a good figure on a tour. *Kettler* offers a number of attractive designs. Interesting: A high-quality back carrier shopping bag is standard for the bike.



The Hybritec Twin Sport, one of several pedelecs in the Kettler range.

Complete vehicle (in \in)	2249 V	 + High-quality components + Control panel on handlebar is understandable 	- None
Replacement battery (in \in)	600 V	+ Chic carrier bag included+ Carrier bag fixed to frame	

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



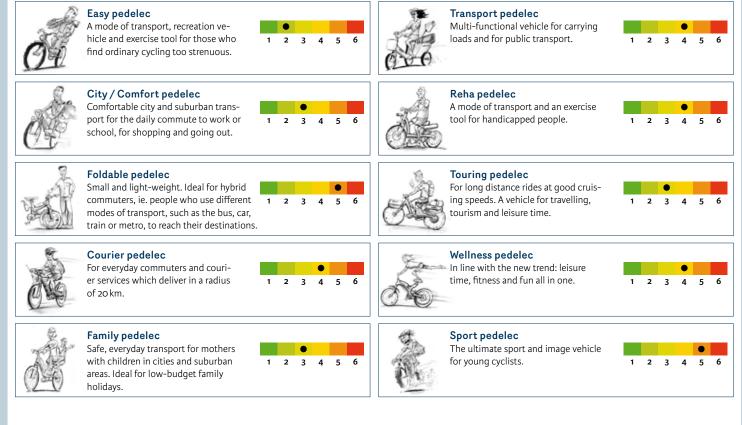
The carrier bag fixed to the frame with color fitting to the frame is beautiful. • The enclosed chain is not only optically successful, but also protects the clothing from dirt.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • **Battery** 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • **Approved overall weight** 120 kg • **Frames** Alu 7005 • **Sizes** 47/53/57 cm • **Fork** suspension fork Kettcom NCX D with lock-out • **Gears** Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • **Brakes** front V-brakes with Kettler KBS system • **Wheels** Rodi Vision wheels with 2 mm stainless steel spokes • **Tyres** Continental Contact • **Lights** front Kettler Fly IQ Tec Senso, rear Kettler triple LED • **Extras** suspension support saddle, adjustable front section, luggage carrier built into frame, circular chain protection from Kettler

KETTLER · Layana Hybritec

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

TEST FAVORITE BionX motor on the Steppenwolf Koga (for touring)

"I work in a bank and regularly ride with my electric bike, because I enjoy it so much. That's also why I decided to get to know the latest models."

THOMAS RENNAU 34 years · Dresden *Test rider*





IN A NUTSHELL A full-suspension pedelec weighing only 25 kg – that is a sparkling performance!

Back in 2008 the *riese und müller Jetstream hybrid* was first tested as a pre-production bike. Since then it has been improved upon in many ways. Especially the feel of the motor has been improved noticeably by new software. When the maximum assistance speed is reached, the rider does not feel the loss of support. The change-over is almost undetectable. Congratulations to the manufacturer in Darmstadt for completely eliminating the motor noise. Now one can ride in nature with full suspension - and without a noise!

REFERENCE ADDRESS RIDING PERFORMANCE Range riese und müller GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 47,3 0,8 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Haasstraße 6 64293 Darmstadt Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 24,4 1.0 13,3 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 06151 36 68 60 TECHNOLOGY Mail team@r-m.de Weight 25,0 Motor noise Portability 4 Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs www.r-m.de Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle **3499** + Full suspension and still light-weight

(in €)	3499	+ Full suspension and still light-weight + Absolutely noiseless motor	 Battery slightly difficult to remove
Replacement battery (in \in)	750 V	 + Luggage carrier fixed to frame + Also rides well with child seat attached 	

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



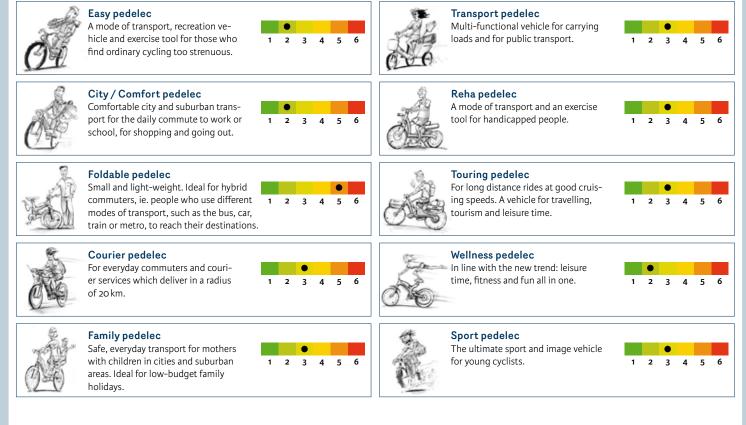
Fast-closing luggage carrier has suspension and is fixed to frame. Holder for bags, baskets and child seats. The cable connections to the frame-hidden battery are a bit finicky.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W rear wheel hub motor • Battery 230 Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 130 kg • Frames Alu 7005 T6 WIG-welded • Sizes 46/55 cm • Fork RST Capa ML, lock-out • Gears Shimano SLX 8-gear chain gear system • Brakes Shimano Alfine disc brakes • Wheels 26" Ritchey wheels, Sapim spokes • Tyres Schwalbe Marathon • Lights front B&M Lumotec IQ Fly, rear B&M Toplight Flat plus • Extras rear wheel suspension X-fusion Glyde R-PV, steel springs & oil insulation, adjustable, cushion pumps, frame-fixed luggage carrier

RIESE UND MÜLLER · Jetstream hybrid

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

TEST FAVORITE Sparta lon Koga

"As bike mechanic I must be able to tell clients which bikes suits them best from own experience."

MARION UHLAND 46 years · Mannheim Test rider

ExtraEnergy.org



IN A NUTSHELL A well-engineered product, which will give many years of riding pleasure at a pre-calculated cost, thanks to a warranty which can be extended to five years!

Europe's best-selling pedelec is especially loved in Holland. After the motor was given more power, it is now also suited to the hilly south-German terrain. The assistance is very discreet, but nevertheless clearly noticeable. Suited to people which do not have to carry their pedelecs up and down stairs, and can re-charge batteries on the ground level (since the battery is built onto the frame and cannot be removed). Exemplary: The warranty extension to five years offered. This makes running costs calculable. Also worth mentioning, is the big, intuitive-to-use display unit on the handlebar. It can easily be removed and then functions as an electronic key. The new display unit is a bit bulky for the pocket, though.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Sparta B.V. Assistance factor Riding enjoyment 36,0 0.7 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Postbus 5 7300 AA Apeldoorn Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 25.0 0.6 12,8 Netherlands Tour (in km/h) Mountain section Mountain (in km) Telephone +31 553 57 87 00 TECHNOLOGY Mail info@sparta.nl Portability Weight 31,4 Motor noise 6 Web www.sparta.nl Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle 2399 Almost invisible und absolutely noiseless electro-motor (in €) Display unit also functions as electronic key Battery cannot be removed

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



499

DETAIL

+ Very reasonable warranty extension to 5 years

Precise, lighted battery gauge



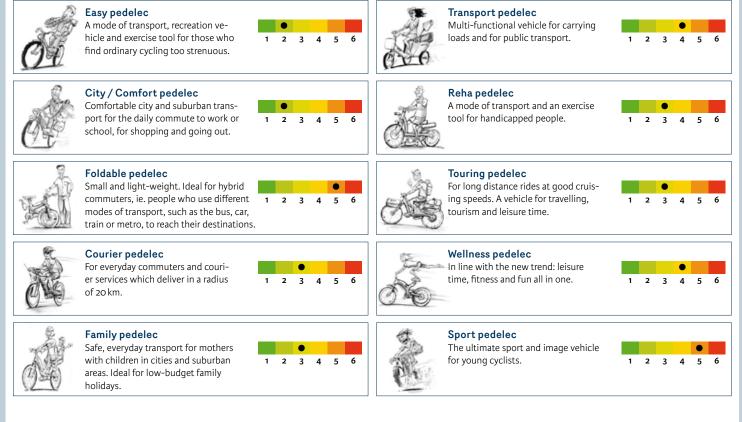
One of the heaviest pedelecs in the test

Solid: The practical and high-quality ring lock as well as the Magura hydraulic brakes. • The battery is built into the frame and recharged by attaching the charger to the frame plug.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Accell rear wheel hub motor • Battery 264 Wh nickel metal hybrid battery • Approved overall weight 140 kg • Frames Alu 7005 • Sizes 48/53/57/61 cm • Fork Alu suspension fork adjustable with lock-out • Gears Shimano Deore 24-gear chain gear system • Brakes front Magura hydraulic rim brakes • Wheels Rigida Alu rims • Tyres Schwalbe Energizer • Lights front Betavus LED • Extras suspension support saddle, front section adjustable without tools for angle and height

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

TEST FAVORITE BionX motor on the Steppenwolf

"As product designer, I use the test for further education and market research."





IN A NUTSHELL Although it's conceptually good, it's not worth the price!

A sleek, modern bike, which offers some value in the divisions riding performance and riding enjoyment – and at a really good price of \in 1,399. It is fitted with a back-pedal brake and two hand brakes. But, there are so many defects, that one must come to the conclusion that the *Schmidt Sylt* is not worth its price. In fact, we think the battery is extremely dangerous (the issue is still under investigation). The pedelec has only three gears, which makes it very difficult to pedal effectively at high speeds. When starting out, the motor only kicks in very late and the frame has a tendency to wobble. So, stay away from this bike!

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Bikesking **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 35,8 3 Tour (in km) General Tour Address Hoffnung-Privatweg 92 39118 Magdeburg Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 23,9 1.0 13.5 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 03 910 636 65 47 TECHNOLOGY info@bikesking.de Mail Weight Motor noise Portability 24,4 4 www.bikesking.de Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle + Maintenance-shy Kardan motor Battery pack dangerous 1399 (in €) Battery price low - Thumb shift not usable, because fitted wrong way around

TEST SEAL

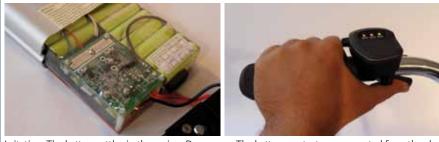
(in €)

Replacement battery

350

DETAIL

+ Back-pedal brake and two hand brakes



- Battery box tilts easily

- Parts fell off the saddle during the test

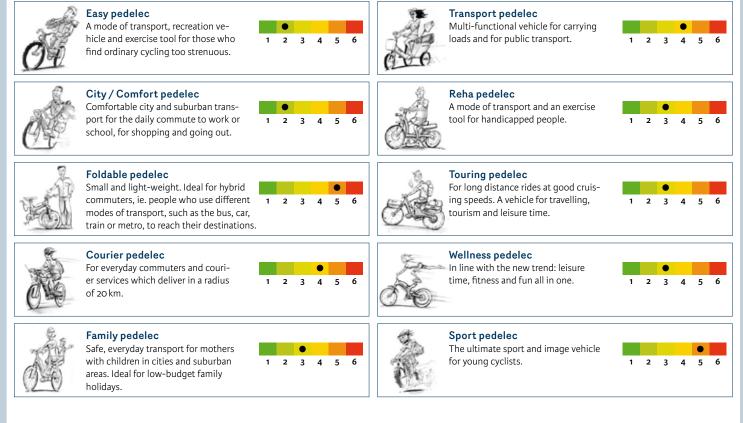
Irritating: The battery rattles in the casing. Dangerous: The battery contacts are separated from the aluminium casing with a very thin foil only. • The thumb shift is almost unusable, because it was fitted the wrong way around.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W front wheel hub motor • Battery 240 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 144,4 kg • Frames Alu • Sizes 52 cm • Fork suspension fork, Alu • Gears 3-gear hub gear system • Brakes front V-brake, rear drum brake with back-pedal • Wheels 26" Alu wheels • Tyres front 13-225, rear 14-251 • Lights halogen headlamps • Extras universal drive

SCHMIDT · Sylt

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



MELANIE WIEDERKEHR Tanna Member of the technical team, ExtraEnergy e. V. staff member





IN A NUTSHELL The Vital Bike is always a good choice, irrespective of whether you ride in the city, or the countryside.

The *Vital Bike City Pedelec* revealed itself as an universal pedelec, which is equally at home on everyday trips and tours. Since the battery is very light, one can take a second battery along on tours without hesitation, to double the already good range of 44,8 km. By selecting lower gears when starting out and on hills, the rider can stretch the range considerably. Also interesting, is the rain/sun roof offered as an optional extra, which can be folded with a few movements of the hands. The reliable *Panasonic* motor provides a powerful push at the start, as well as intuitive controls.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range мvв GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 44.8 0,7 3 Tour (in km) General Tour Address Rathausstraße 3-7 97922 Lauda Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor 23,9 Range 1.0 18.1 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 093436270570 TECHNOLOGY Mail info@vital-bike.de Weight Motor noise Portability 26,1 2 3 www.vital-bike.de Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS

Complete vehicle (in \in)	<u>1999</u>	+ High-quality components + Easy-to-understand control panel on handlebar	– None
Replacement battery (<i>in</i> €)	599 ▼	+ Creative optional extras offered	

TEST SEAL



DETAIL





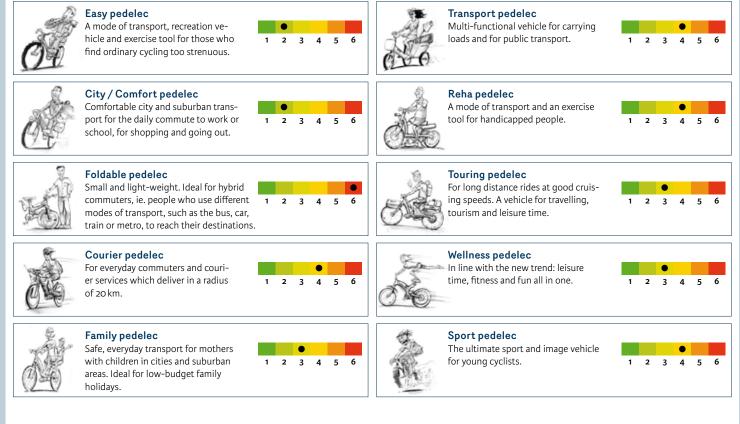
Beautiful accessories: The spacious carrier rack bag is attached with KLICKfix • Vital Bike Veltop sun/rain protection accessory.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic front wheel hub • **Battery** 260 Wh Li-lonen • **Approved overall weight** 120 kg • **Frame** 26" & 28" Alu 7005 T6 • **Sizes** 45 cm (26"), 49 cm (28") • **Fork** Forksuspension SR Suntour CR-8V, adjustable • **Gear** shift Shimano Inter 8-gear hub • **Brakes** Shimano V-Brake • **Wheels** Alu cavity frame • **Tyres** Schwalbe Marathon Plus, flat-tyre protection • **Lights** B&M Lumotec in front, Basta halogen at back • **Extras** coil-seat support, adjustable front-end, luggage carrier, luggage carrier bag and Veltop sun/rain protection.

VITAL BIKE · City Pedelec

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



FRIEDER HERB Stuttgart Member of the technical team, ExtraEnergy e. V. staff member

CATEGORY PEDELEC





IN A NUTSHELL Easy to operate and quality-wise without compromise. All test riders reckoned this bike was worth its price!

The Biketec Flyer C8 Premium is a wonderfully plain bike, which nevertheless convinces in every detail – among them the stiff frame, intuitive control elements and high-quality suspension fork. The fork, which can be adjusted up or down per quick-release fastener, is also very comfortable on tour. The quick-release fastener enables riders to regularly change their seat positions and complete long tours in more relaxed states of mind. For longer trips, a second battery is certainly a good idea – although expensive. The wide tyres also roll easily over single track and forest roads. The rider can influence the range materially with his gear selection. With a little practice, a range of 60 km is absolutely no problem with this *Flyer*.



т	E:	51	r s	٦	Δ	1
•	-	<u> </u>			-	

(in €)

Replacement battery



595

DETAIL

Central key for battery and rim lock



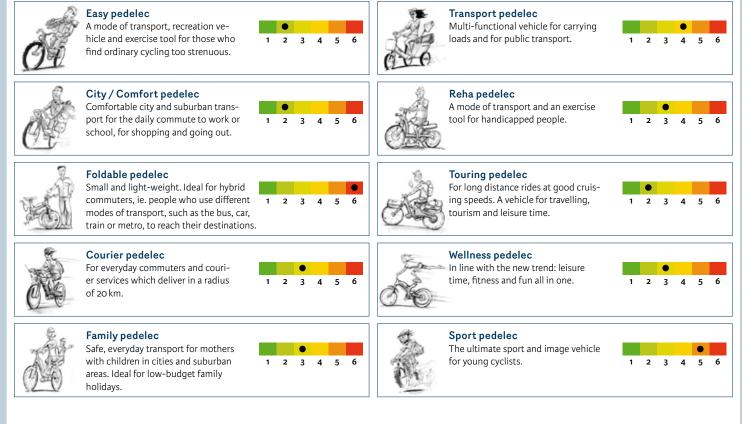
The Shimano disc brakes are good for touring. They do not block - also not when braking sharply. • The big, lighted handlebar display is intuitive to use.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 120 kg • Frames Alu hand-welded • Sizes women 43/50/55 cm, men 45/50/55 cm • Fork suspension fork SR Suntour NCX with lock-out • Gears Shimano Nexus Premium 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front Shimano roller brakes BR-IM 70/75 • Wheels Alexrims wheels & Shimano hubs • Tyres Marathon Plus 47-559 • Lights B&M Lumotec Fly IQ Tec • Extras coil saddle support, speedlifter for height-adjustment of handlebar, system luggage carrier Pletscher

BIKETEC · Flyer c8 premium

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	•	Removing battery
Design and optics		Clear classification of charger
Motor noise		Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor		Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor		Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability		Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use		Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked		Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"As designer of sports equipment, I believe the pedelec is the future of the bicycle."

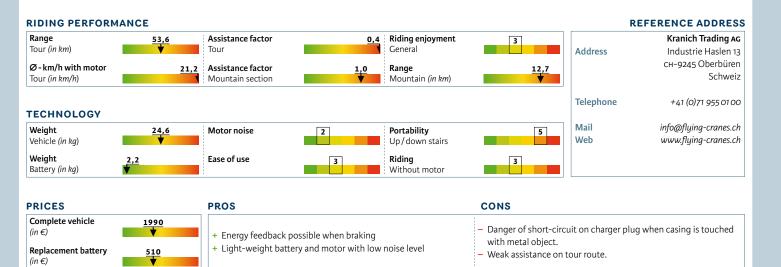
ANDREAS TÖRPSCH Berlin Member of the technical team, ExtraEnergy e. V. staff member

ExtraEnergy.org



IN A NUTSHELL Unfortunately, this pedelec can still be improved upon. It seems to be too expensive for what it offers.

The *Recovery Plus* is a bike for coasting along slowly and not suited to riders with sporty ambitions. It recorded a good range on the tour route, although it assisted weakly and recorded the lowest average speed of all bikes in the test. The motor did support quite strongly at the start and on steep inclines. In one respect this model is clearly better than its predecessor: it is now possible to switch the automatic recovery function off (which cuts the motor out when the highest allowed speed is reached). But, the control panel (previously an example of simplicity) is now very difficult to understand. For the price, the bicycle is fitted out very Spartan. One of the two bikes in the test had to be exchanged after encountering problems with the electronics.



TEST SEAL

DETAIL



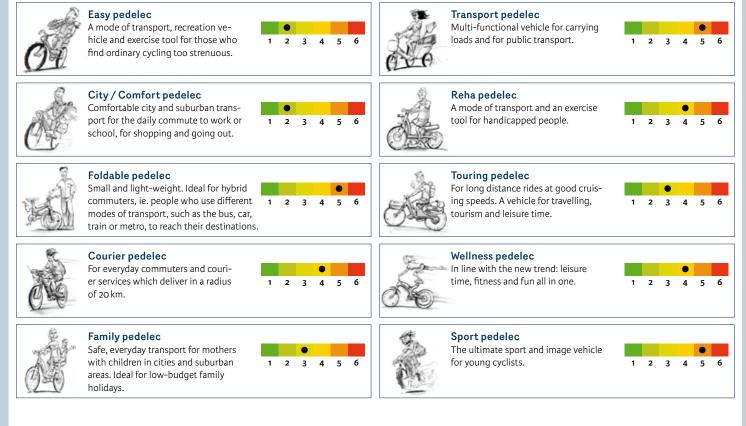
The Twist Elegance CS has an even deeper step-through, here shown without the supplied luggage bags.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W rear wheel hub motor • **Battery** 320 Wh Li-lonen battery • **Approved overall weight** 125 kg • **Frames** Alu 7003 • **Sizes** 45,7 cm • **Forks** suspension fork, aluminium • **Gears** Shimano 7-gear chain gear system • **Brakes** front disc brakes, rear Tektro V-brake • **Wheels** 26" Alu hollow pipe wheels, double-stapled • **Tyres** Kenda 47-559 • **Lights** front halogen lights, rear diode lights • **Extras** luggage carrier

FLYING-CRANES · Recovery Plus

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM

"I conducted rigidity tests on electric bikes at velotech as part of my study as a designer of sports equipment. Therefore, I found the test in Tanna very exciting."



THOMAS BLOSSFELD Magdeburg Member of the technical team, Velotech staff member

ExtraEnergy.org

CATEGORY PEDELEC





IN A NUTSHELL The long-distance vehicle with a high assistance level to boot! Unique test results!

The *Giant Twist* has come out on top in the range division of *Ext-raEnergy* tests for many years now. No wonder, because the bike has two batteries as standard equipment – which also made the *Gi-ant Twist* the heaviest bike in this year's test. The front wheel motor pulled strongly. On soft surfaces, a short front wheel spin was even possible. Its ability to freewheel extended the range, since the motor doesn't brake when the bike coasts slowly on a level surface. Unfortunately, freewheeling is noisy. One also needs to get used to the power sensor in the chain ring. It causes the pedals to slip slightly, with the result that pedalling feels a little spongy. The high handle-bar enables the rider to sit in a relaxed, upright riding position.

RIDING PERFORM	MANCE						REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range Tour (in km)	83, <u>2</u>	Assistance factor Tour	<u>1,0</u>	Riding enjoyment General	3	Ardesse	Giant Deutschland GmbH Mettmanner Straße 25
Ø - km/h with motor Tour (in km/h)	<u>23,9</u>	Assistance factor Mountain section	<u>1,3</u>	Range Mountain <i>(in km</i>)	<u>28,4</u> ▼		40699 Errath Germany
TECHNOLOGY						Telephone	0211 99 89 40
Weight Vehicle (<i>in kg</i>)	<u>32,0</u>	Motor noise	4	Portability Up/down stairs	5	Mail Web	info@giant-bikes.de www.giant-bicycles.com
Weight Battery <i>(in kg</i>)	<u>2,5</u>	Ease of use	3	Riding Without motor	3		
PRICES		PROS			CONS		
Complete vehicle (in \in)	<u>1999</u>		and two hand brakes		– Heaviest nedelec in	test	

The Twist Elegance CS has an even deeper step-through, nere shown without the supblied luggage bags.

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



499

DETAIL

+ Also goes with a single battery only

+ Longest range in the test





The two batteries responsible for the long range, are hidden beneath the provided saddle bags. • Intuitive control panel, bell and brakes all ergonomically simple to reach.

- Heaviest pedelec in test

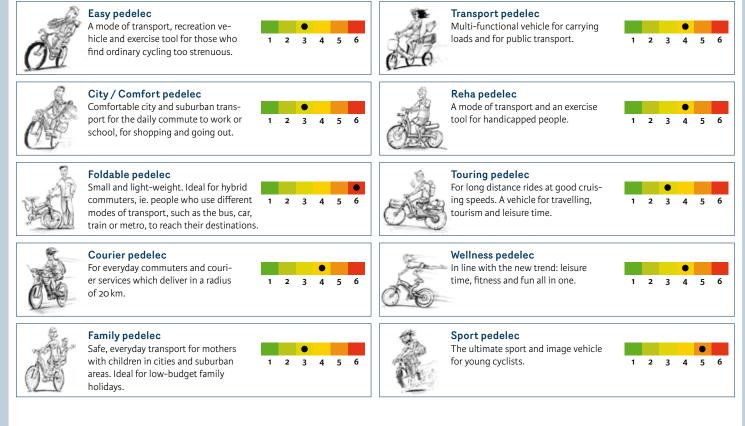
Spongy pedal resistance

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Sanyo front hub motor • Battery 468 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 130 kg • Frames Alu 6061 • Sizes 44/50/56/61 cm • Fork oversize Monoshock suspension fork • Gears Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front V-brakes and back-pedal brake • Wheels Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Kenda 47-559 • Lights Panasonic LED light system • Extras suspension support for saddle, luggage carrier, angle of front section adjustable without tools, closed chain casing

GIANT · Twist Comfort cs

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



LUKAS SEIFERT Berlin Member of the technical team

TEST FAVORITE Raleigh Dover 40

"As a designer, the theme interests me."

CATEGORY PEDELEC



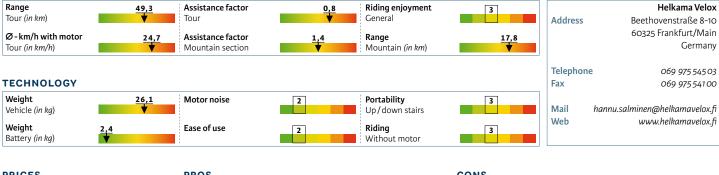


IN A NUTSHELL For the purists who do not want to draw attention on themselves, but also accept no compromises when it comes to quality!

Helkama TE2800 – the straightforward name reflects the agenda: put everything on which is important to the rider, such as an 8-gear *Shimano* hub gear shift, u-lock, light-weight, easily removed battery, the proven Panasonic bottom bracket motor, dynamo light... Everything of good quality and kept in the color silver and tones of grey. With the *TE2800* one isn't only well underway in the city, but is also well-equipped for those overland trips.

RIDING PERFORMANCE

REFERENCE ADDRESS



PRICES		PROS	CONS	
Complete vehicle (in €)	2190 V	+ Robust, straightforward bike for everyday use	– None	
Replacement battery (in €)	498 V	+ Second battery reasonably priced		

TEST SEAL



DETAIL

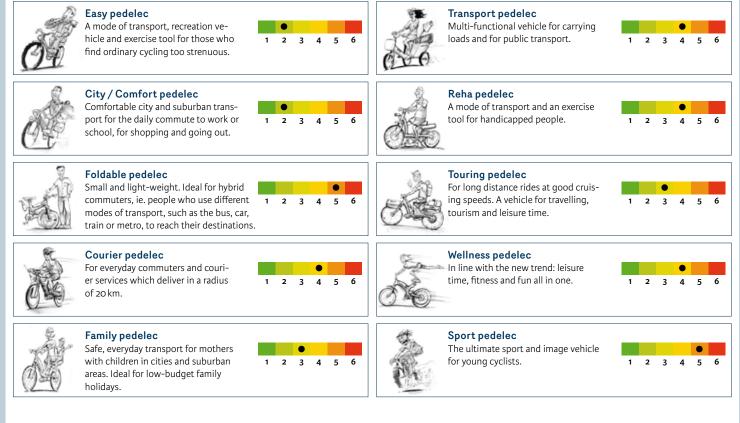


The handlebar has a plain and simple appearance. • The control panel captures the imagination with its extreme simplicity, the bell integrated in the brake handle is beautiful.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 150 kg • Frames 28" Alu • Sizes 52 cm • Fork suspension fork with lock-out • Gears Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front Tektro V-brake • Wheels Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Michelin Pilot City 37-622, puncture-protected • Lights B&M Lumotec IQ Fly • Extras suspension saddle support, ergonomic handles

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



FRIEDERIKE MENZ Potsdam Member of the technical team



KALKHOFF · Agattu XXL Pedelec C **ČATEGORY** PEDELEC



IN A NUTSHELL From a technical point of view, everything one needs is there. From a price-performance point of view, the Agattu XXL was the clear winner of the test.

With the Agattu XXL, Kalkhoff was the only manufacturer in the test with a product targeted at bikers with heavy loads to carry. Or, at bikers who are heavy themselves - or both. Most pedelecs have a load capacity of between 95 and 100 kg. As a standard, the XXL offers a load capacity of up to 144.4 kg, which might sound like a lot, but get on the scale with your groceries, or your luggage, child seat and child...

The XXL is not only suited to use in daily traffic, but also appears to be the ideal bike for renting to tourists. Technically, everything one needs is there. The bikes are easy to operate, good in their performance and well-priced.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Derby Cycle Werke GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 44,7 0.7 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Siemensstraße 1-3 49661 Cloppenburg Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 24,7 15.1 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 04 471 96 60 TECHNOLOGY Mail info@derby-cycle.de Portability Weight Motor noise 25,6 2 4 www.kalkhoff-bikes.de Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle 1899 (in €) + The pedelec with the highest load capacity in the test None + Optimal for pedelec rental systems

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



599

DETAIL



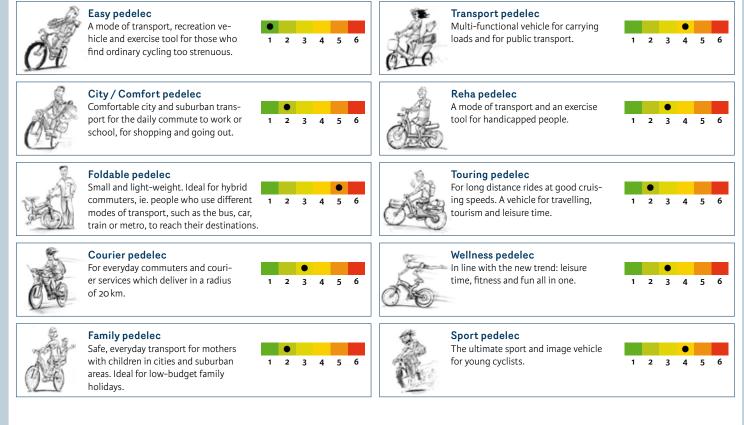
Here one sees a few of the extra highly resilient parts: heavy-load tyres and fork. • A stable front end and tidied-up optics on the handlebar with an intuitive control unit.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 171 kg • Frames Alu-strengthened • Sizes 45/49/53/57 cm • Fork suspension fork Kalkhoff Verso ADJ, adjustable • Gears Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes Concept SL Sirius Vbrake • Wheels Rodi Keppler XXL double hollow pipe wheels, strengthened • Tyres Continental City Ride 42-622, puncture-protected • Lights B&M Lumotec • Extras suspension saddle support Humpert X-Act SP 5.0 XXL strengthened, adjustable front section, luggage carrier

KALKHOFF · Agattu XXL Pedelec c CATEGORY PEDELEC

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery	
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger	
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame	
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle	
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs	
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill	
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height	
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground	

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



UWE SCHLEMENDER Tanna Event manager, ExtraEnergy e. V. staff member, pub manager

CATEGORY PEDELEC







IN A NUTSHELL The ideal pedelec for laid-back tours, when socializing is more important than being sporty.

With the *Tesla Tour, Koga Miyata* has constructed a very comfortable pedelec. With its discreet motor, which pushes along in the background without making the slightest noise, it is wonderful for daily use, as well as tours. The range can easily be extended to 70 km by selecting a lower assistance level. On flat terrain an even longer range is possible, thanks to the easy-running bike. Compared to the previous year's model, the motor now has noticeably more power in reserve – a fact especially appreciated by the test riders. Also good was the simple-to-operate and legible control panel on the handlebar. One must question the practicality of leather grips, which need a long time to dry after a rain shower.

RIDING PERFORM	MANCE					I	REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range	43,4	Assistance factor	0,7	Riding enjoyment	2		Кода в.v.
Tour (in km)	•	Tour	T	General		Address	Tinweg 9
Ø-km/h with motor	24,8	Assistance factor	1 2	Range	15.1		NL-8445 PD Heerenveen
Tour (in km/h)	¥	Mountain section	<u>1,2</u>	Mountain (in km)	<u>15,1</u>		Niederlande
						Telephone	0180 404 01 22
TECHNOLOGY							
Weight	29,	7 Motor noise	2	Portability	4	Mail	info@koga.com
Vehicle (in kg)	•			Up/down stairs		Web	www.koga.com
Weight	0	Ease of use	2	Riding	2		
Battery (in kg)	▼			Without motor			
PRICES		PROS			CONS		

Complete vehicle	2999	+ Warranty can be lengthened at reasonable cost to five years	
(in €)	*	+ Almost invisible and noise-free electro-motor	 Battery cannot be removed
Replacement battery	499	+ Exact, lighted battery guage	 One of the heaviest pedelecs in test
(in €)	•	+ Coded for electricity	

TEST SEAL



DETAIL

The Tesla Tour with the



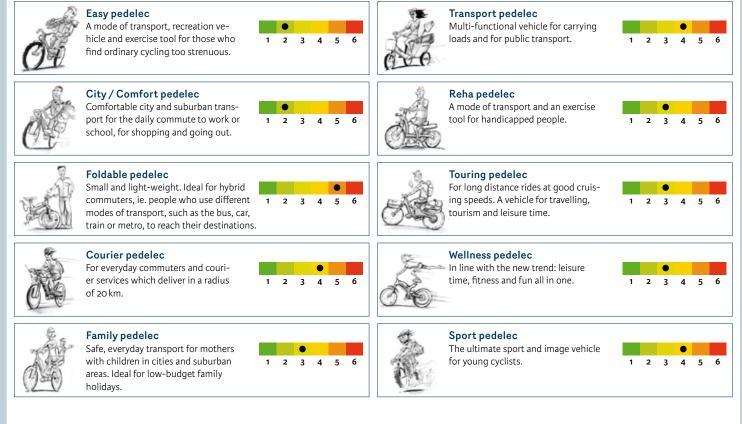
The battery hides elegantly in the frame (could therefore not be weighed separately). Beautiful detail: the B&M lights in the mudguard and suspension in the front fork shaft. • The big, intuitive control unit on the handlebar is operated with small keys within reach of the thumb on the right hand.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Accell rear wheel hub motor • Battery 264 Wh nickel metal hydraulic battery • approved overall weight 140 kg • Frame Alu 7005 hand-welded, triple-hardened • Sizes 54/57/60/63 cm • Fork Koga lightweight with integrated suspension • Gears Shimano Deore 21-gear chain gears with Nexave gear-change buttons • Brakes Shimano roller brakes • Wheels Koga hollow pipe wheels, double-stapled, Sapim spokes • Tyres Schwalbe Energizer 37-622 • Lights front Koga Rayo (B&M integrated), rear B&M Luminance • Extras suspension support for saddle, saddle bags, water bottles with holder

кода-муата · Tesla Tour

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"We are conducting this test, because the market needs reliable, comparative statistics."

> HANNES NEUPERT Tanna Chairman of ExtraEnergy e. V.

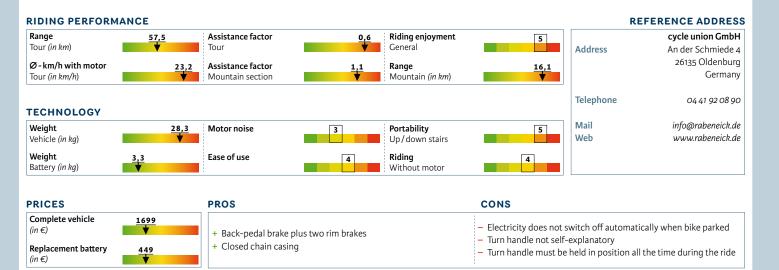
CATEGORY PEDELEC





IN A NUTSHELL A tour and everyday pedelec for the small pocket, with assistance level controlled by way of a turn handle.

The *Rabeineick Elite 8-Gear* is a neat bike – once one understands how the non-intuitive turn handle functions. The bike's range and assistance on the hill are both above average, when ridden at moderate speeds. The frame tends to wobble at high downhill speeds. When approaching an incline, the rider must do the initial pedalling and wait for the motor to kick in. When it eventually does, it is a very powerful helper. The assistance level is controlled with the turn handle on the handlebar. This resulted in a widely fluctuating range measurement during the test. When the bike is parked, the motor do not switch off automatically. At \leq 449 the replacement battery is cheap. One of the few pedelecs with a back-pedal brake! Exemplary: three independent brake systems.



TEST SEAL

DETAIL



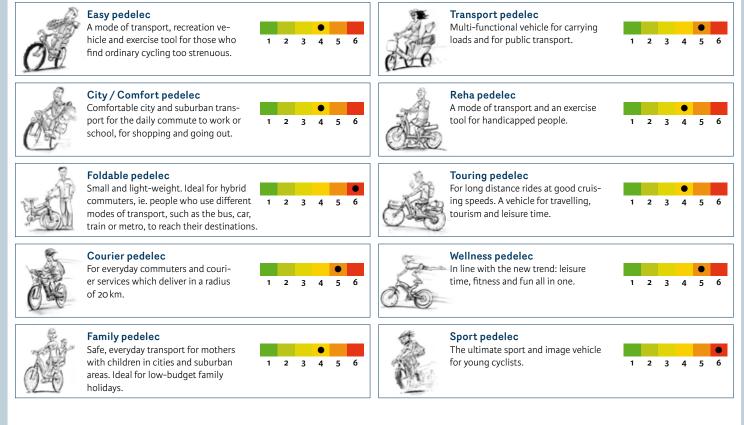
The completely enclosed chain makes a good appearance. On the top right-hand photo: the front motor. The controls on the handlebar is not self-explanatory. • The LEDs do not, as widely assumed, indicate the capacity, but the riding mode. The capacity reading must be made on the battery.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W front hub motor • Battery 352,8 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 120 kg • Frames Alu 7005 • Sizes 45/50 cm • Fork suspension fork Wave Hi-ten • Gear Shimano Nexus 8-gear hub gear system • Brakes front V-brake and back-pedal brake • Wheels 28" aluminium wheels • Tyres Cityreifen 42-622 • Lights halogen headlight • Extras luggage carrier, handlebar basket

RABENEICK · Vitality Elite 8-Gang

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	• Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



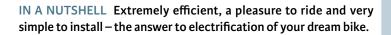
HEIKE ZSCHÄCHNER Tanna ExtraEnergy e. V. administrative staff member

ExtraEnergy.org

CATEGORY ADD-ON KID



The parts in the kit



Anyone who loves his bicycle with chain gear shift and does not want to buy a new pedelec, should seriously consider fitting an expansion kit as an alterative. It must be remembered that it is mostly cheaper to buy a complete pedelec with *BionX* motor. But, with many bikes (such as tandems, low-lying, or load-carrying bikes) fitting an expansion kit is the only alternative. The tests were conducted with a smooth-running Steppenwolf bike. It normally takes between 30 minutes and an hour to fit the kit. When it comes to special kinds of bikes, care should be taken to lengthen the cables properly.



The kit was tested on a bike of Steppenwolf

RIDING PERFORMANCE

RIDING PERFORM	IANCE						REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range Tour (in km) Ø - km/h with motor Tour (in km/h)	52,7 2 9,5 4	Assistance factor Tour Assistance factor Mountain section	1,3 • 1,9 •	Riding enjoyment General Range Mountain (in km)	2 20,7	Address	EPS Europe GmbH Johann-Karg-Straße 44 85540 Haar/Salmdorf Germany
						Telephone	089 420 79 69 90

TECHNOLOGY

Weight Vehicle (in kg)	₽ ▼	Motor noise	1	Portability Up/down stairs	2	Mail Web	office@bionx.de www.bionx.de
Weight Battery <i>(in kg</i>)	<u>3,7</u>	Ease of use	2	Riding Without motor	2		

PRICES		PROS	CONS
Complete vehicle $(in \in)$	1890 V	+ Long range at high average speed + Battery holder fits to almost all frames, with drinking bottle	 As kit more expensive than built into new pedelec Expansion kit not compatible with all bicycles
Replacement battery (in €)	<u>890</u>	+ Energy feedback possible	 Push assistance not easy to regulate

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



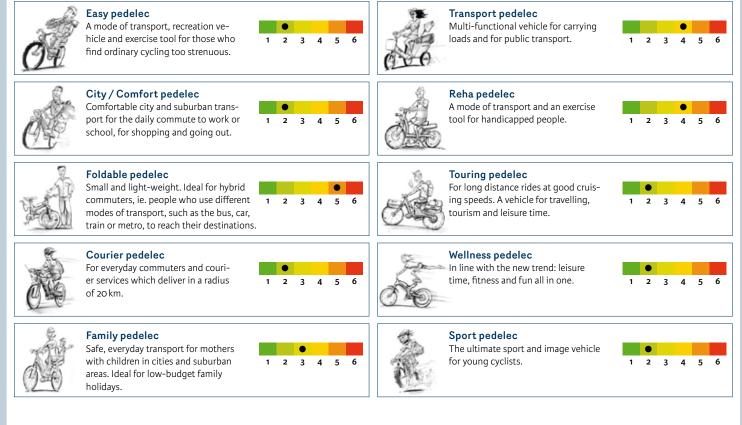
Take note: When ordering the expansion kit, also order a set of difficult-to-find crown screw pinions! • On handlebar control panel, choice is between four assistance levels and four brake levels.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

The BionX expansion set is delivered fitted in a spoked wheel. Rim sizes: 20", 24", 26" and 28". The battery is available in three types: NiMhd 24V, Li-lon 26V and Li-lon 37V. Used in test: 28" and 37 volt system with 355 Wh. The system is delivered without crown screw pinion set!

ВІОНХ · PL250 НТ

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



SONJA GLAUERT Charenton (France) Client management at ExtraEnergy e. V.

CATEGORY E-BIKE





IN A NUTSHELL Dangerous, cheap merchandise. Clearly, a candidate for a call-back action by the consumer protection authorities.

At €749 the cheapest pedelec in the test. On first glance, a racy speedster and at only 22.6 kg also one of the lightest vehicles in the test. But, there was so much play on the stem, fork and saddle, that the problem could not even be solved by tightening all the bolts! The pedelec revealed itself to be an e-bike, because it could be ridden without pedalling! If you push it back a short distance, while holding the turn handle half-cocked, it will shoot out of the starting blocks at full speed. In this way one can ride without pedalling, which means it is illegal to take the Leviatec on public roads. If you do, you'll get fined. In addition, the battery is charged at a plug for low-heat devices. This is not allowed when using continuous current, since mix-ups endanger the user.

RIDING PERFOR	MANCE						REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range Tour (in km)	41,3 V	Assistance factor Tour	1,4	Riding enjoyment General	3	Address	тиср Vertriebs GmbH Werner-Siemens-Straße 29
Ø - km/h with motor Tour (in km/h)	<u>27,1</u> ▼	Assistance factor Mountain section	<u>1,8</u>	Range Mountain <i>(in km</i>)	<u>15,7</u>		22113 Hamburg Germany
TECHNOLOGY						Telephone	040 881 414 70
Weight Vehicle (in kg)	22,6 •	Motor noise	3	Portability Up/down stairs	2	Mail Web	tncp@tncp.de www.elektrofahrzeugmarkt.de
Weight Battery <i>(in kg</i>)	<u>3,8</u>	Ease of use	3	Riding Without motor	4		
PRICES		PROS			CONS		
Complete vehicle (in €)	749 7	+ Very low price, fo	r both bike and replacen	nent battery	 Not allowed on pub The plug of the low- 		potentially dangerous

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery

348

DETAIL



direction of movement

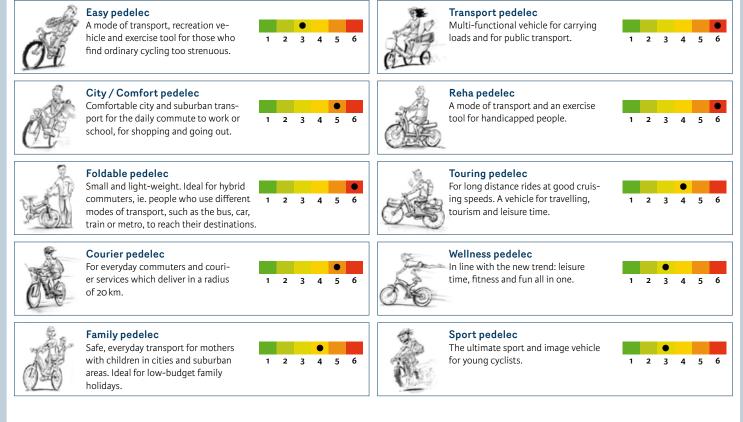
Bottom bracket sensor only measures movement, not the

Difficult to believe: a low-heat device plug for 36 volt! Against the regulations and dangerous! • The very powerful *Bafang* motor has been matched with a very simple *Shimano* control unit.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Bafang rear wheel hub motor • Battery 360 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 132 kg • Frames Alu • Fork suspension fork • Gears Shimano SIS 21-gear chain gear system • Brakes disc brakes • Wheels 26" aluminium wheels • Tyres 26 x 2,0 • Lights none • Extras suspension support for saddle, water bottle

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



SUSANNE BRÜSCH Berlin Head of the editorial team at ExtraEnergy.org





IN A NUTSHELL A winner thanks to its "hill track function". A very unusual bike, but nonetheless roadworthy, thanks to a lighting system and reflectors!

With the *i-step racer, Matra* created a category of its own. It is a sports bike through and through, with an enormous range. Its secret: The bike rolls so freely, that the rider can easily maintain the speed of 25 km/h, where the motor cuts out (as a pedelec should, since it doesn't have to be licensed), by just pedalling lightly. In this way, the motor is only used when starting out and on inclines. Test rider Thomas Rennau managed a range of 154 km with an average muscle performance of 286 W. However, the average assistance factor only came to 0,2. This is not for speed fanatics, but ideal for sportsmen and –women who do not want to be bothered by steep hills.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Matra MS Assistance factor **Riding enjoyment** 0,7 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address 1в av Jean d'Alembert вр4 F-78996 Elancourt Cedex Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 26,7 1.0 28.4 Mountain (in km) Frankreich Tour (in km/h) Mountain section +33 (0)130 68 60 20 Telephone TECHNOLOGY Fax +33 (0)130 68 60 21 Portability Weight Motor noise 17,9 1 Web www.matra-ms.com Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Fase of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS Complete vehicle 2899 Long range at high average speed, energy feedback possible No stand and mudguards (in €) Racing bike/fitness bike appearance, nonetheless with light Due to thin tyres, only partially suited to everyday use

TEST SEAL

(in €)

Replacement battery



699

DETAIL

and reflectors

Lightest bike in test



_

Separate plug for lights on battery

Black battery casing produces unnecessary battery heat

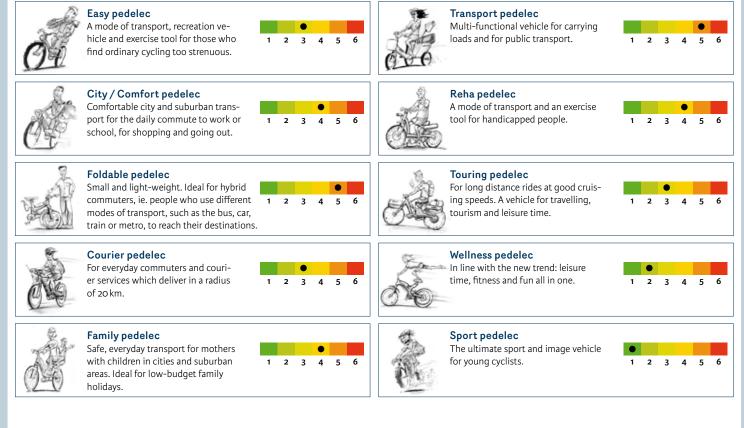
Stylish light-weight and aerodynamic: Starr fork from carbon and Messer spokes. • Less stylish is the rest of the connector assembly on back fork, which is simply protected from wet and dirt by a neoprene band.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W BionX rear wheel hub motor • Battery 248 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 135 kg • Frames Alu 7005 T4 T6 • Sizes S/M/L/XL • Fork carbon fork Matra Sports • Gears Shimano Deore 18-gear chain transmission system • Brakes Shimano Deore LX V-brakes • Wheels Mavic CXP22 with knife spokes • Tyres Continental Sports Contact 28-700 • Lights front Basta halogen headlight, rear LED • Extras carbon support for saddle, pedals with SPD click system and for normal street shoes

MATRA · Sports i-step racer

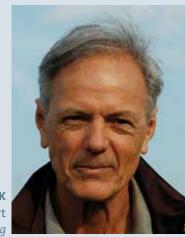
TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



CHRISTOFFEL VOLSCHENK Stuttgart Member of the editorial team at ExtraEnergy.org





IN A NUTSHELL The sporty look and ride. Very exclusive - not only when it comes to the price.

Flyer's s-Serie Street model is a light-weight and nimble, modern bike, which is at home on good street surfaces with its narrow tyres. For rougher surfaces, the sister model Urban is better suited. Well suited to commuting to and from work and to doing short weekend trips. On longer tours, the outer-limit of the range is reached after about an hour, riding with full support the whole time. But, the range can be doubled quite easily by riding in lower gears and with lower assistance levels. The *Magura* hydraulic rim brakes and *Busch & Müller* lights are needed for the top speeds. If needed, a suspension fork can be fitted for an extra €150.

RIDING PERFORM	MANCE					F	REFERENCE ADDRESS
Range Tour (in km)	33,	T our	<u>0,7</u>	Riding enjoyment General	2	Address	Biketec AG Industriehof Neuhof сн-3422 Kirchber/Bern
Ø-km/h with motor Tour (<i>in km/h</i>)	<u>29,1</u>	Assistance factor Mountain section	<u>1,2</u>	Range Mountain (in km)	<u>17,7</u>		Schweiz
TECHNOLOGY						Telephone Fax	+41 (0)34 448 60 60 +41 (0)34 448 60 61
Weight Vehicle (<i>in kg</i>)	<u>23,4</u> ▼	Motor noise	2	Portability Up/down stairs	2	Mail Web	info@flyer.ch
Weight Battery <i>(in kg</i>)	<u>2,4</u>	Ease of use	2	Riding Without motor	2	Web	www.flyer.ch
PRICES		PROS			CONS		

Complete vehicle $(in \in)$	<u>3590</u>	 + Very high-quality fittings all-round + Cheap to insure against theft with insurance registration plate 	 Can only be ridden with mofa inspection certificate, or driving license
Replacement battery (in €)	<u>595</u>	+ Brake lever good to apply and ergonomic	 Number plate holder breaks off easily Dual drive gear shift needs getting used to

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



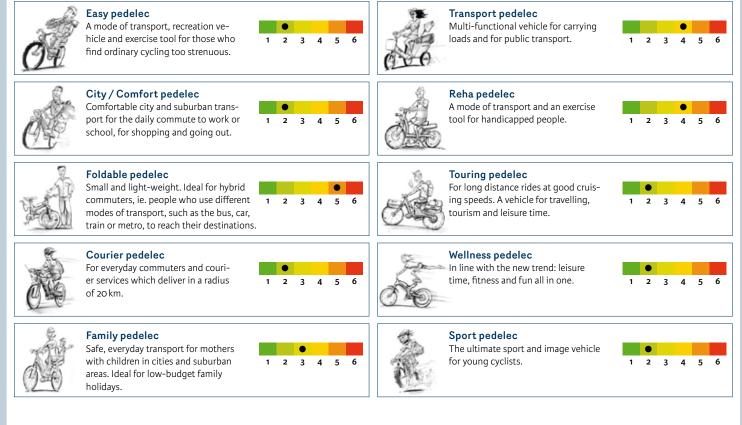
The legislator prescribes to fast pedelecs: a big back-mirror. • The brake lever contravenes the law, while it doesn't have a rounded end-piece! The thumbs have lots to do here: hub gear shift, electric gear shift and bell.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • **Battery** 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • **Approved overall weight** 120 kg • **Frames** 26" & 28" Alu hand-welded • **Sizes** men 45/50/55/60 cm • **Fork** Alu Starr fork • **Gears** SRAM Dual Drive 3-gear hub gear and 8-gear chain gear system (24 gears) • **Brakes** Magura Louise disc brakes • **Wheels** Alexrims wheels and Alfine hubs • **Tyres** Marathon Supreme 50-559 (26"), 32-622 (28") • **Lights** B&M Lumotec Fly IQ-Tec • **Extras** Parallelogram suspension saddle support, speedlifter for adjusting handlebar height, system luggage carrier

BIKETEC · FLYER S-Serie Street

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



PATRICK KNAPPICK Berlin Photographer in the editorial team at ExtraEnergy.org

CATEGORY FAST PEDELEC

ExtraEnergy.org



The tested bike was a pre-production mod

IN A NUTSHELL Convincing performance as far as range and assistance factor is concerned – a trend-setting product!

Admittedly, with a weight of 30.2 kg the *Dolphin Express* was one of the heaviest bikes among the faster models in the test. But, it also recorded the longest range on the second highest assistance level on the tour route. It was really sensational to ride at an average speed of 31.5 km/h for 60 km without having to recharge. That makes the *Dolphin Express* a candidate for commuters who ride 30 to 40 km daily to and from work. On the mountain route the *Dolphin* showed its origin, namely the Swiss mountains. With a single charge and a sensational assistance factor of 1.3 on the mountain, it climbed about 2,300 meter!

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Assistance factor **Riding enjoyment** Stromrad 61.8 2 Tour (in km) General Tour Address Naststraße 43 70376 Stuttgart Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 31.5 29.1 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 07 11 468 892 95 TECHNOLOGY Mail info@stromrad.com Weight 30,2 Motor noise Portability 4 Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs www.stromrad.com Riding Weight 8,5 Ease of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS

Complete vehicle	3489	5 5	 Can only be ridden with mofa inspection certificate, or
(in €)		+ With trailer adaptor well-suited pulling child & baggage trailers	drivers license
Replacement battery	960	+ On long trips at high average speeds riding experience is unique	 Model still in pre-production stage
(in €)		in the world	 Gearless motor needs some getting used to

TEST SEAL



DETAIL

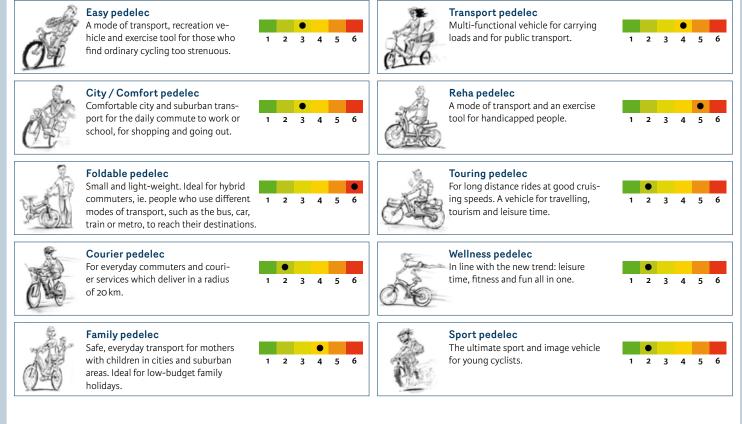


The top range of the *Dolphin* explained: it has the biggest battery of all by far! The assistance level can be adjusted, the LEDs indicate the remaining battery capacity.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 500 W continuous current motor • Battery 648 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 130 kg • Frames Alu • Fork suspension fork Suntour NCX • Sizes M/L • Gears SRAM X-7 chain gear system (27 gears) • Brakes Avid disc brakes • Wheels 26" Alu hollow pipe wheels • Tyres Kenda Kwickroller 40-559 • Lights Busch&Muller CYO IQ Tec • Extras adapted luggage carrier, Parallelogram suspension saddle support Suntour SPB-NEX

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike		Removing battery	
Design and optics		Clear classification of charger	
Motor noise		Grip possibilities on frame	
Riding experience with motor	•	Ease of lifting bicycle	
Riding experience without motor		Ease of carrying up/down stairs	
Ergonomic adaptability		Lifting over trunk sill	
Ease of control panel use		Bike carrier coupling height	
Stability when parked		Bike carrier level with ground	

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



NORA MANTHEY Berlin Member of the editorial team at ExtraEnergy.org

CATEGORY FAST PEDELEC





IN A NUTSHELL Best price-performance ratio among the "fast pedelecs" – and the lightest weight! This is the optimal commuter vehicle.

The *Dover 40* convinced with its good price-performance ratio and low weight of only 21.2 kg, despite being fitted with a suspension fork and all the fittings needed for everyday use. Some clients may certainly want to have a spring seat fitted. Viewed from a distance, the speedy *Dover 40* is a very unobtrusive contemporary, which gets good marks in the division everyday use. The high-performance *Busch & Müller* lighting system and the *Magura* hydraulic rim brakes perform well at the high speeds reached by the *Dover 40*. This is the optimal commuter vehicle for distances of 20 to 30 km in a single direction, with the possibility to recharge the battery at the workplace.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range Raleigh Univega GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 37.0 0,6 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Siemensstraße 1-3 49661 Cloppenburg Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 27,9 1.0 Mountain (in km) Germany Tour (in km/h) Mountain section Telephone 0447192340 TECHNOLOGY Mail info@raleigh-univega.de Portability Weight Motor noise 2 2 www.raleigh-bikes.de Web Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs Riding Weight Ease of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS

Complete vehicle	2800	+ Very low price and light-weight	 Can only be taken on public roads with mofa inspection
(in €)	*	+ Can be insured against theft at low cost with insurance	certificate, or driver's license.
Replacement battery	600	registration plate	 Cockpit overcrowded with all the fittings, including the
(in €)	▼	+ Good all-round bike	suspension fork lock-out handle.

TEST SEAL



DETAIL

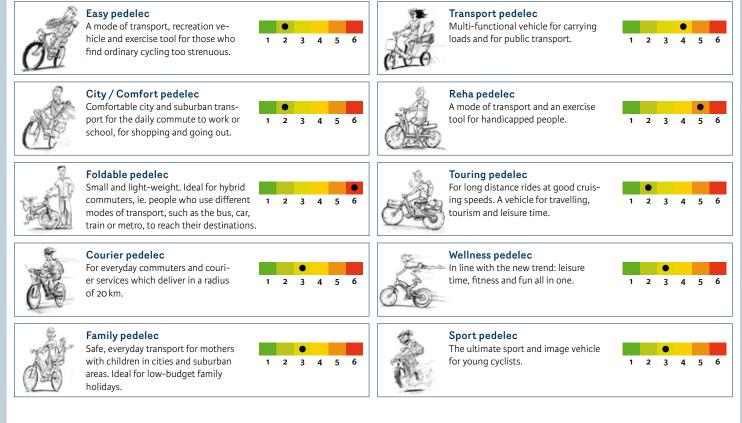


Appears somewhat makeshift: the external LED lighting for the bicycle computer, since it doesn't have the background lighting prescribed by law. • The *Panasonic* bottom bracket motor leads its power to the muscle-power chain strand via a pinion gear.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 250 W Panasonic bottom bracket motor • Battery 260 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 120 kg • Frames Alu • Sizes 40/50/55/60 cm • Fork suspension fork Verso RL adjustable, hydraulic remote lock-out, magnesium • Gears Shimano Deore XT chain gears • Brakes front Magura HS33 Evo2 hydraulic rim brakes • Wheels Black Jack Spot Dural hollow pipe wheels & Niro spokes • Tyres Schwalbe Marathon Supreme 37-622, puncture-protected • Lights B&M Fly IQ Tec Sensor plus 40 Lux, rear B&M Flat Plus • Extras adjustable front end, ergonomic handles, luggage carrier

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	Removing battery
Design and optics	Clear classification of charger
Motor noise	Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor	Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor	Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability	Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use	Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked	Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



"As editor of the e-bike portal Vehiculosverdes.com, I'm collecting knowledge to be able to advise readers of my portal properly."

ANDRÉS MORENO Cologne Editor of Vehiculosverdes.com





IN A NUTSHELL It was difficult to get the test riders off this bike. Thirty kilometers were "handled" in no time and with little effort. A new dimension in cycling.

The *Delite hybrid* 500 *HS* is a real space glider, which introduces the rider to a new dimension in cycling. The combination of full suspension with a long spring deflection and the powerful and pervasive motor, results in the rider easily underestimating the actual speed. Its wide tyres offer good grip, also on gravel roads. The suspension needs careful adjustment to the size and weight of the rider, especially when a heavy load sits on the luggage carrier. Surprising is the low weight of only 25.5 kg – given all the fittings. The range can be stretched noticeably with a frugal driving mode – but that requires a lot of self-discipline.

RIDING PERFORMANCE REFERENCE ADDRESS Range riese und müller GmbH **Riding enjoyment** Assistance factor 34,3 2 Tour (in km) Tour General Address Haasstraße 6 64293 Darmstadt Ø-km/h with motor Assistance factor Range 32,2 16,4 Tour (in km/h) Mountain (in km) Germany Mountain section Telephone 06 151 36 68 60 TECHNOLOGY Fax 06 151 366 86 20 Weight Motor noise Portability Mail Vehicle (in kg) Up/down stairs team@r-m.de Web www.r-m.de Riding Weight Ease of use Battery (in kg) Without motor PRICES PROS CONS

Complete vehicle	3999	+ Can be insured against theft at low cost with an insurance	 May only be ridden on public roads with a mofa inspection
(in €)		registration plate	certificate
Replacement battery	970	+ Excellent suspension	 For optimal functioning, the suspension should be adjusted
(in €)		+ Very comfortable sitting position	to the weight of the rider.

TEST SEAL



DETAIL



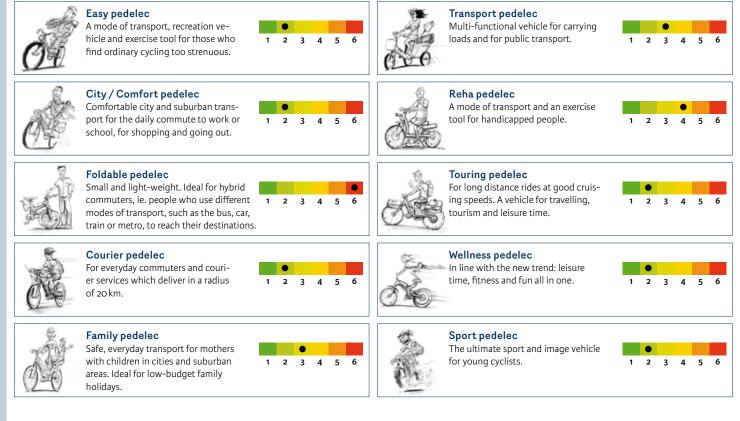
The suspension provided unique comfort. The battery assisted strongly, but as a consequence, it was quickly empty. • The 500W *BionX* motor was powerful and the disc brakes effective.

COMPONENTS / ACCESSORIES

Motor 500 W BionX rear wheel hub motor • Battery 355 Wh Li-lonen battery • Approved overall weight 130 kg • Frames Alu 7005 T6 WIG-welded • Sizes 54/60 cm • Fork Marzocchi Corsa TST 2100 mm, lockout • Gears Shimano SLX 16-gear chain gear system, SRAM Attack turn-handle • Brakes Shimano SLX disc brakes • Wheels Ritchey MTN Pro Girder wheels with Sapim spokes • Tyres Schwalbe Supreme 50-559 • Lights front bumm Lumotec IQ Fly, rear bumm Topflight Flat plus • Extras rear wheel suspension Xfusion Clyde R-PV adjustable, cushion pumps

RIESE UND MÜLLER · Delite hybride 500 нs

TARGET GROUP-SPECIFIC RESULTS OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH



EVALUATION OF ERGONOMIC TEST IN LORSCH

Riding enjoyment of bike	•	Removing battery
Design and optics		Clear classification of charger
Motor noise		Grip possibilities on frame
Riding experience with motor		Ease of lifting bicycle
Riding experience without motor		Ease of carrying up/down stairs
Ergonomic adaptability		Lifting over trunk sill
Ease of control panel use		Bike carrier coupling height
Stability when parked		Bike carrier level with ground

THE EXTRAENERGY TEST TEAM



MICHAEL BURGER Hamburg Designer of the test stations



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

ExtraEnergy wants to thank all participants, without whose partly voluntary cooperation it would not have been possible to conduct this test.



We are also thankful to the company *Calantec* for developing and continuously improving the measuring technology, especially of the data logger, which is the heart of our measuring technology, and *Otec GmbH* for manufacturing 15 pairs of power measuring pedals.

Furthermore, we want to thank the test laboratories *velotech.de* (examiners of the mechanical rigidity) and *Prüf- und Zertifizierungs GmbH sLG* (examiners of the conformity to the standards, eg. EMV) for the fruitful working relationship and look forward to a continued successful cooperation.

OVERVIEW IN TABLE FORMAT

Name Average speed in km/h As viva As-BOO5 22,4 Average speed 22,4 Average speed in km/h 25,2 Average speed in km/h 25,2 Average speed in km/h 25,2 Average speed in km/h 26,2 Average speed	Tour			A accession							
A As-BOO5				NUULILAIN							
	beed Range n	Assistance factor	Average speed inkm/h	Range in km	Assistance factor	Overall weight in kg	Battery weight in kg	Certified total weight in kg	Type of motor	Complete vehicle in€	Replacement battery in €
	26,4	1,58	14,1	11,5	1,42	25,8	3,7	n/a	RW	1499,00	199,00
	49,9	1,51	17,8	17,0	1,54	28,0	3,7	120	FR	1799,00	549,00
Biketec Flyer c8 Premium 26,0	37,5	0,73	18,3	16,2	1,13	26,2	2,4	120	Middle	2590,00	595,00
Biketec Flyer L9 Premium 25,0	39,8	0,74	16,7	17,5	1,33	24,4	2,4	120	Middle	2990,00	595,00
Biketec Flyer S-Serie Street 29,1	33,2	0,69	19,3	17,7	1,19	23,4	2,4	120	Middle	3590,00	595,00
BionX PL 250 HT (Steppenwolf) 29,5	52,7	1,33	24,1	20,7	1,89	I	3,7	I	RW	1890,00	890,00
Diamant Zouma Elite E 26,8	39,5	0,98	22,9	12,4	2,14	22,0	3,0	130	RW	2799,00	599,00
Dolphin Express 31,5	61,8	1,13	25,0	29,1	1,34	30,2	8,5	130	RW	3480,00	969,00
Flying Cranes Recovery Plus 21,2	53,6	0,38	15,8	12,7	1,00	24,6	2,2	125	RW	1990,00	5 10,00
Gepida Reptila 1000 Pedelec 24,5	36,9	0,69	17,6	13,5	1,55	25,7	1,9	130	Middle	1799,00	599,00
Giant Twist Comfort cs 23,9	83,2	1,01	17,7	28,4	1,28	32,0	2×2,5	150	FR	1999,00	499,00
Heinzmann estelle Comfort 25,2	42,5	1,43	20,5	14,9	1,76	27,4	3,5	130	FR	2099,00	440,00
Helkama E 2300A 23,7	46,0	0,70	15,3	18,3	1,00	25,6	2,4	150	Middle	2190,00	498,00
Helkama E 2800 24,0	45,5	0,59	16,3	17,5	1,16	26,3	2,4	150	Middle	1990,00	498,00
Helkama TE2800 24,7	49,3	0,82	17,4	17,8	1,36	26,1	2,4	150	Middle	2190,00	498,00
Kalkhoff Agattu Pedelec F 24,9	57,1	0,40	17,0	19,5	1,07	25,6	2,4	120	FR	1899,00	599,00
Kalkhoff Agattu xxL Pedelec c 24,7	44,7	0,73	16,7	15,1	1,24	25,6	2,4	171	Middle	1899,00	599,00
Kettler Layana Hybritec 23,2	47,9	0,68	15,6	20,5	0,85	25,8	2,5	120	Middle	2249,00	600,00
Koga Myata Tesla Tour 24,8	43,4	0,84	17,1	15,3	0,97	29,7	I	140	RW	2999,00	499,00
Leviatec EO2 27,1	41,3	0,56	17,4	15,7	0,89	22,6	3,8	132	RW	749,00	348,00
Matra Sports i-step Racer 26,7	65,8	0,69	19,8	16,5	1,00	17,9	2,9	135	RW	2899,00	699,00
Rabeneick Vitality Elite 8-Gang 23,2	57,5	0,60	14,0	16,1	1,09	28,3	3,3	120	FR	1699,00	449,00
Raleigh Dover 40 27,9	37,0	0,59	18,0	18,2	1,03	21,2	2,4	120	Middle	2800,00	600,00
riese und müller Delite hybrid 500Hs 32,2	34,3	1,39	24,3	16,4	1,20	25,5	3,7	130	RW	3999,00	970,00
riese und müller Jetstream hybrid 24,4	47,3	0,84	16,7	13,3	0,95	25,0	2,3	130	RW	3499,00	750,00
Schmidt Sylt 23,9	35,8	1,27	16,6	13,5	0,96	24,4	2,5	144,4	FR	1399,00	350,00
Sparta lon GLS 25,0	36,0	0,69	16,1	12,8	0,63	31,4	I	140	RW	2399,00	499,00
Vital Bike City Pedelec 23,9	44,8	0,68	16,3	18,1	1,01	26,1	2,4	120	Middle	1999,00	599,00
Average values 25,6	46,1	0,87	18,0	17,0	1,21	25,8	3,0	132,6		2335,00	575,00



Das Zeichen für sichere Batterien

Die Norm für sichere Batterien bei Pedelecs und E-Bikes. Fragen Sie beim Kauf nach dem BATSO-Zeichen auf der Batterie!

Mehr unter www.batso.org

Ein Gemeinschaftsprojekt von:

ExtraEnergy e.V.

Unabhängiger Verbraucherschutzverband mit Sitz in Deutschland.



WWW.EXTRAENERGY.ORG

ITRI - Industrial Technology Research Institut

> Staatliches Technologie Forschungsinstitut mit Sitz in Taiwan.



WWW.ITRI.ORG.TW

TÜV Rheinland

Internationales Test- und Zertifizier-Unternehmen mit Hauptsitz in Deutschland.



WWW.TUV.COM

UL Underwriter Laboratories

Internationales Test- und Zertifizier-Unternehmen mit Hauptsitz in den USA.



WWW.UL.COM