IEA INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY





How IEC/ISO Standards for Light EV Battery Safety, Interoperability and Public Charging Interface will Influence Battery Demand and Design for Light EV Applications



AABC Europe 27th of January 2016 Mainz Germany Speaker: Hannes Neupert / Operating Agent IEA HEV IA Task 23 LEV Parking & Charging infrastructure IEA INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY



Self Introduction:

Born 1973 Stuttgart, Germany

Industrial Designer (Studied at Burg Giebichenstein Halle /Saale Germany)

Author of the first book published ever on electric bicycles in 1996

since 1982 involved in electric mobility and renewable energy

since 1989 focus on electric bicycles

since 2002 active as freelance consultant in the area of muscle electric vehicles and volunteer in several organizations

Life target, contribute to a sustainable society with a sustainable mobility.









Self Introduction:













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Active in the 80th in the local section of the german bicycle users association (ADFC)

1989 founding member of the Stuttgart Solar association a club of solar vehicle users, there chairing the solar bicycle section until 1992

1992 founding of the project ExtraEnergy and later president of the ExtraEnergy NGO and since 2013 managing director of the ExtraEnergy Services GmbH & Co. KG.

Development of the project EnergyBus and BATSO in cooperation with the Deutsche Post AG. Later founding member and board member of both industrial organizations which has evolved out of it. Since 2013 managing director of the EnergyBus GmbH a 100% subsidiary company of the EnergyBus association.

Active at the "Implementing Agreement Hybrid & Electric Vehicles" of the international Energy Agency, 2004-2011 Co-Operating Agent des Task 11 electric two wheelers and since 2013 Operating Agent of the new Task 23: "Light-Electric-Vehicle Parking & Charging Infrastructure"





Self Introduction:







Member of the EU Project "GoPedelec" of the EACI and main content provider for activities in Italy, Hungary, Austria, Czech Republic, Germany and The Netherlands between 2009 and 2013. It was running within the EU Framework program "Intelligent Energy Europe"

Founding member of the IEC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3 the standardization group on Light Electric Vehicle Standardization (System architecture, Infrastructure, Interfaces, Batteries)

Member of IEC SC 23H (Connectors)

Founding member and chairmen of the german mirror committee DKE/GAK 353.0.9 wich is representing the german voice within the IEC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3

Member of the DIN NA 112-06-01 AA N490 Cargobikes and member of the DKE/UK 542.4 DC connectors

Member of: CLC/TC21X on battery safety





The Pedelec - the individual traffic tool just started

Electric bicycles are not new! The first vehicles have been running at about 1885. First production model was released 1932 by Philips/EMI in The Netherlands.

A revival of electric two wheeler happened during the oil crisis in the 1970th - but was disappeared quickly after again.

Since the mid 90's pedelecs have been first sold in quantities higher than 100.000 units in the Japanese domestic market.

Since end of the 1990s the electric two wheeler (legal as bicycles) became the domination individual traffic tool for wide citizens groups in China. Today the population of electric two wheelers in China has accumulated to about 200 million units, with annual production of 32 Million units.

Since 2004 the pedelec started its european success story in The Netherlands .

Since 2008 the pedelec was accepted finally as well in the german language room by many consumers and became visible in daily life









The Pedelec - more to be expected soon!

The Pedelec has gained in the offload segment some serious reputation since 2012 this trend has proven that it is the perfect fit to bring this segment new applications. It has the potential to bring the off road cycling experience to the masses like the ski-lift has enabled the masses to enjoy alpine skiing which was before a sport for a minority of over average passionated sports people.

In the commuting and family pedelec application new parking policies as well as sharing technology as well as health insurance fitness programs will drive the pedelec to a absolute mainstream product. The number of pedelecs in operation may be within just 30 years close to equal of the number of inhabitants of the world. Like the bicycle is today in countries like The Netherlands and Germany.



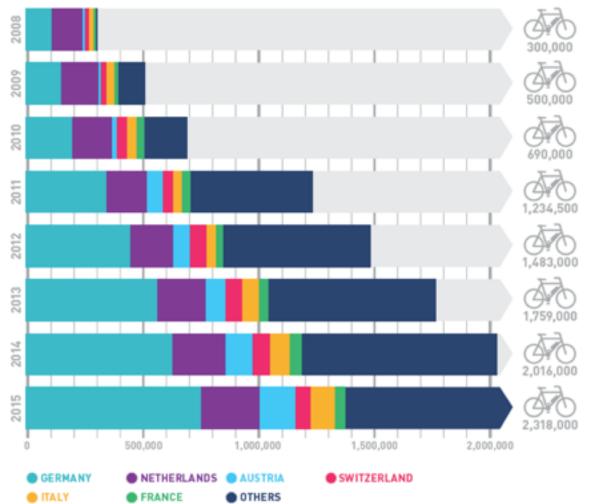




Pedelec market volumes Europe:

EUROPEAN COUNTRY E-BIKE SALES, 2008-2015*

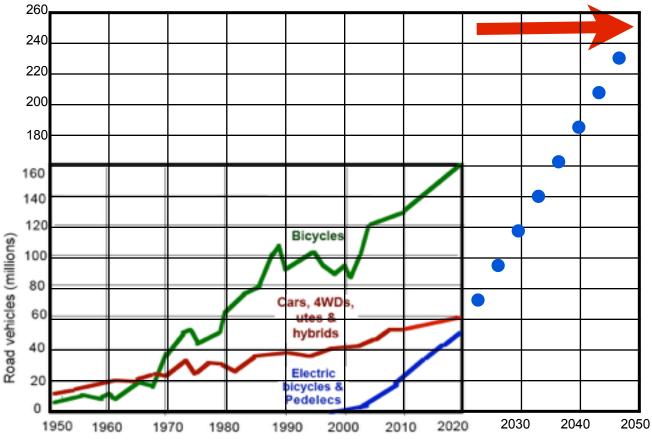
*2013-2015 ESTIMATED







Global market potential of the Pedelec:



According to my expectations the annual Pedelec production will canibalize the majority of the bicycle and grow to annually 250 million sales in approximately 2050.

Source: Source: Worldwatch 2007, CyclePress 2010

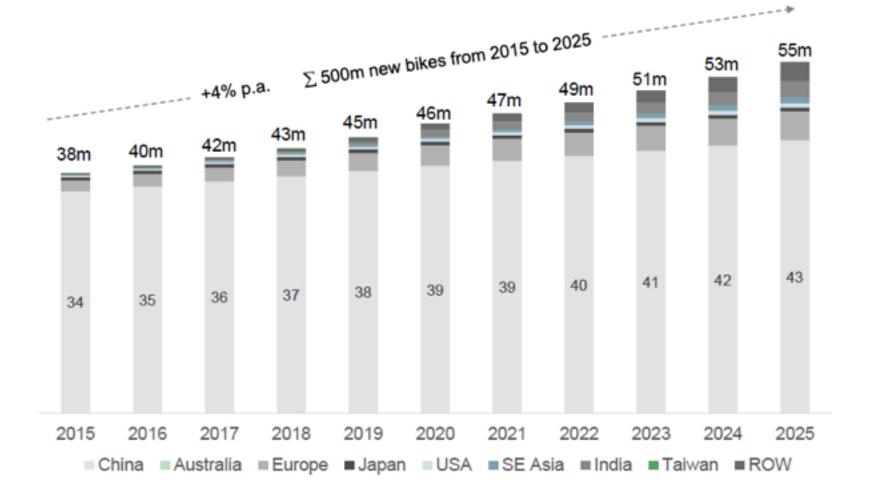
Cycle Press (2008) 2008 China bicycle year book In English and Chinese Tokyo, Cycle Press, Jamerson, F and Benjamin, E (2007) Electric bikes worldwide reports 2007 update. Electric Battery BicycleCompany, www.ebwr.com. Estimate 2010 to 2020 author Alan, A. Parker

Figure 1. World production of road vehicles 1950 to 2010 (millions). Bicycles: Electric bicycles and Pedelecs: cars, 4WDs,utes, and hybrids.





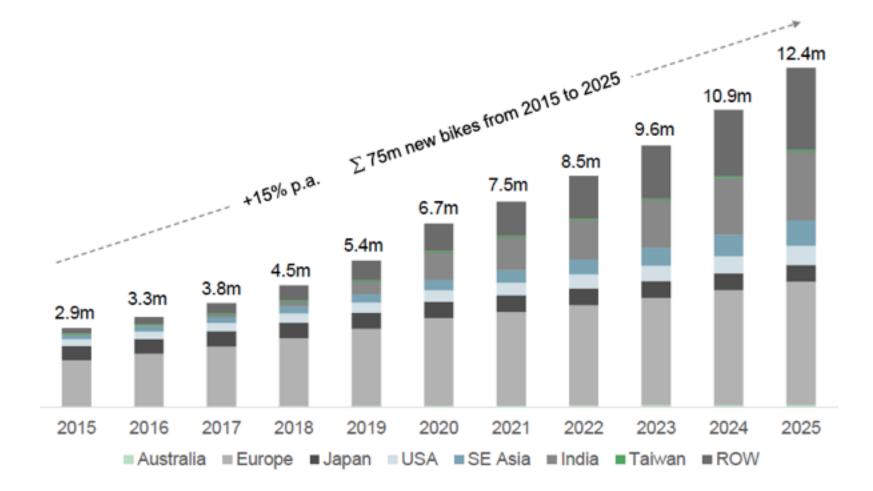
500m new electric bikes to come to market by 2025 Market expectations for LEV 2015 - 2025(just bikes)







Without China 75m new electric bikes expected Market expectations for LEV 2015 - 2025(just bikes)







Technology just becoming practicable but jet still in a early stage!

The pedelec is a new product and one which is still fast-developing in its properties. That applies for manufacturers too, irrespective of which sector they come from: motorbikes, cars or the cycle industry. Similarly, for most customers it's a new product.



Graphic Page 36 of <u>GoPedelec.eu</u> Handbook published 2012, comparing the innovation stages happened to the telephone and brought in parallel to the innovation stages of the electric bicycle - the mayor improvements are still ahead!





2010: The EU Mandate 468 requires the industry to harmonize the EV charging interface. IEC set up standardization group within IEC 61851 which startet operation 2012



European Commissioner for Transport Mrs. Violetta Bulc visit to EnergyBus booth at IAA Frankfurt within the G7 Traffic minister meeting and get an introduction to the proposed solution according to the EU Mandate 468 ¹²





local government Targets:

Reduction of non moving traffic in urban areas will make cities more human friendly



Electric cars as privately used vehicle are no solution - they are still material resource hungry as well consume a lot of public parking space



Münster Germany bicycle garage (always fully booked) and all other left spaces always overcrowded with bicycles and pedelecs



Münster Germany, the parked bicycles are a serious issue in the urban space. The city understood that adding parking space will not solve the issue it only expand the accumulation of bicycles around the parking hot spots like train stations



Copenhagen Denmark, bicycles and pedelecs parking often is troublesome for the bicycle owners as well the pedestrians which may not get through any more.





Malmö Sweden. a pedestrian zone partially jammed with parking bicycles



Hsinchu Taiwan, a little street - commonly sides are jammed with all kind of vehicles. Pedestrians have to share the road with moving vehicles no protected sidewalks are available.















自転車の紹介 Rental Bicycle Selection

スポーツタイプ・Sports type



クロスバイク 160 cm2(b07)

Cross bicycle theight over 160cm). 朝後な主りの本格所27インチスポーツパイプ、アルミ

フレーム製、7達シフト A classic and speedy sports bike with 27 mct wheels and an aluminum frame. 7-speed



レディース用クロスパイク Cross bicycle for ladies

レディース用の本範囲クロスパイク、アルミフレーム 制。7ほシフト A classic cross bicycle for women with an alumanan kami, 7 speed

○台数が少ない為予約はお電話でお願いします。 800 / E · day *Please call to reserve as numbers are limited.



¥800 / ⊟ · day

レディース用シティクロスタイプ City cross bicycle for ladies

単りやすくクロスパイクに回転する性能を持つ、26インタ のイタリア酸シティクロス、アルミフレーム酸、7歳シフト Easy to ride and with the performance of a cross take. the Ralian-made City trous bike has 26-inch wheels and an aluminum Itaime, 7 speed



¥800 / 8 · day

キッズ用サイクル (113cm-133cmのお子様)

Kids' bicycle theight from 113 to 133cmJ

スタイリッシュなお子様用サイクルです。お子様へん メット付、も速シフト・22型 A shylish bicycle for children. Comes with a child's hairred, 6-speed / 22-inch wheels ●保護者門伴の方に類ります。 Must be accompanied by a guardian.



¥300 / E

サイクルナビゲーション **Bicycle navigation unit**

「・ンル、住所、名称、電話番号、線営等から検索で

is a variaty of terms like gover, address, name, - a number and recent routes.

:目書記のみです。 unit is available only in Japanese.

雪動アシストサイクル · Electric-assist bicycles

電動スタンダードサイクル (153cmill 2:070)

Standard electric-assist bicycle (height over 153cm)

これぞ電動1アシスト1を体感して下さい。 変れしらず の電動サイクルです。アオシフト

Experience the electric assist bicycle and ride without growing tired 7-speed

 走行可能影響約45km Range approx. 45km (FB/1>FU-It Spare battery included)

電動スタンダードサイクル

(143cm2i 2:070)

Standard electric-assist bicycle (height over 142cm)

な性の方におすすめの使いやすい場動ワイクルです。 3速シフト

An easy-to-handle bicycle recommended for women.

・世行可能影響 約50km Range approx. 50km (FB/1x7U-H Spare battery included)

電動スタンダードサイクル

(139cm((上的内))

Standard electric-assist bicycle (height over 139cm)

からの方やお子様に普通です。優しい1楽しい1電数 サイクル、3速シフト

Ideal for women or children. A gentle and fun ride on: an electric-assist bicyclel 3-speed.

· 出行可能能用 約25~35km Range approx. 25 to 35km (P#/1x71/-H) Spare battery included)

電動お子様用補助いす付サイクル Electric-assist bicycle with child seat

お子様(154とまで)連れの方にも利益補助シート村 で安心!お子様へルメット化、3速シフト Carry children up to 15kg safely in this special seat. Comes with a child's helmet, 3-speed

ま行可能能置置約35km Range approx.35km

電動お子様用補助いす付サイクル Electric-assist bicycle with child seat

毎日補助いすタイプ、お子様へルメット付、3度シフト Equipped with year child seat. Comes with a child's

走行可能影響約35km Range approx.35km

110年タイプ3人乗りもセルトできます(1日2,000FDお電話でお問い合わせ下さい。) 34 for 3 persons equipped with front and rear child seats is also (x2.000 per bicycle). Please call for details.

レンタル中の注意事項 **Rental Precautions**

①交通ルール、マナー及び最約は必ず守って頂くようお願いします。 ②転輸時は無数又オプション品がある場合は必ず進行して下さい。 ②京都市内は自転車通行禁止区域がございます。ご注意下さい。 ④オプション含め、レンダル絵の点観、緑描、放置白毛車動去等が発 生した場合は修理、協収等全て費用がお客様の負担となります。 ご了家下さい。

OPlease obey all traffic rules, manners and regulations. 2Please lock the bicycle when parking and take all optional extras with you.

3Please note there are areas in Kyoto where bicycle traffic is prohibited.

EPlease note that in the event of theft, damage or abandonment of the bicycle or any optional extras, the customer will be liable for all costs of repair and recovery. Thank you for your understanding.



京都市内での路上駐輪や私有地への駐輪は 固く禁じられています。 違法駐輪の自転車は京都市により撤去され ますので必ず駐輪場を使ってとめて下さい。

*もしも撤去されてしまった場合は、手数料の5.000~ 20,000円をお客様ご負担でお支払いいただきます。

Parking on streets and sidewalks and on private property is strictly prohibited in Kyoto city.

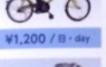
Illegally parked bicycles will be taken away in accordance with Kyoto city regulations, so always park in a bicycle parking lot.

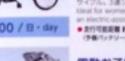
If your bicycle has been removed, you will be liable for a recovery fine from ¥5,000 to ¥20,000.

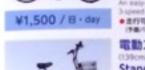
heimet 3-speed

¥1.700 / 8 · day



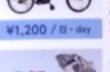






¥1.500 / E - day









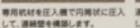
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施工手順











して、地下空間を作ります。

専用杭材を任入機で円縄状に任入 連続堂に回まれた内部の土を膨削 地下空間に機械装置を設置します。 入出庫プースを設置して完成

入出庫操作方法

自転車の入出庫は、全てコンピューター制帯により自動化され、案内表示と音声ガイダンスで操作手順を案内いたし



/ GIKEN



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Erfurt Germany, a bicycle garage beside the train station is commonly full with daily parking rates of 0,5 Euro, weekly fee 2 Euro, monthly fee 7,5 Euro and annual fee 60 Euro. These fees do not scare users, they are considered as very reasonable - which they are - they give a indication that customers are willed to pay for bicycle parking.







Osaka Japan, in several Japanese cities bicycle and scooter parking has a price. Free wild parking has been made illegal. So cyclists either have a private parking space at their home as well at their destinations or they have to use a public bicycle parking facility as a payed service. That is why the sales of coding bicycles is very high in Japan since it allows to store the bicycle at home as well at the work destination folded parked indoors in a corner.







For a high acceptance of the bicycle as means of transport it is helpful to consider that cyclists may under some circumstances would like as well take their bike with them when using some other means of transport when applicable. The availability of rental bicycles may reduce this need, but the privately owned bicycle will still coexist₆ in many cases.























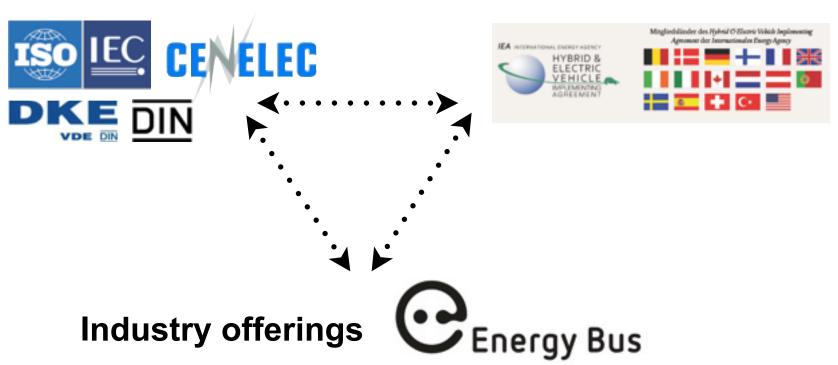
Standardization

- parking/charging infrastructure responsibility on:

- safety
- Interoperability

Governmental recommendations:

- parking/charging infrastructure
- vehicles
- integrated public transport



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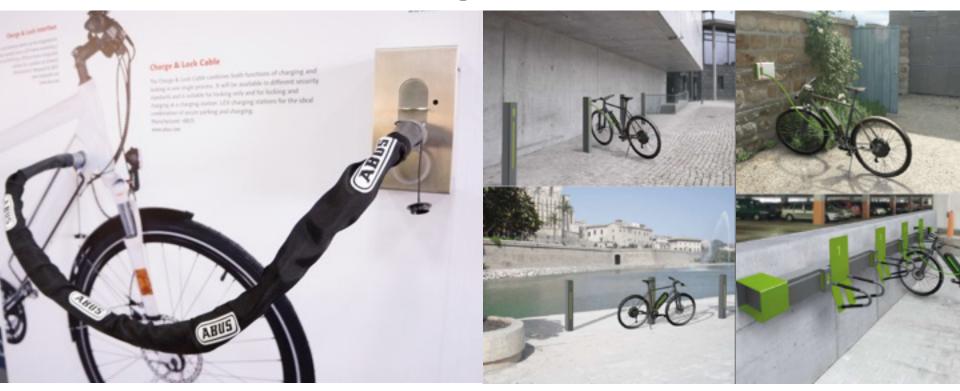


EC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3





First trial on the charge & lock cable



more at www.charging-infrastructure.org

Italian version of a charge lock cable Idea presented at the Hannover Industrial show 2014

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CEnergy Bus

Bicycle sharing schemes the game changer to turn cities into cycle cities.

The Velip bicycle rental scheme has turned Paris within a short period of time from a non cycle city to a city where cycling became a possibility!

The Pedelec will replace in rental fleets the bicycles quickly since the digital possibilities have made it possible to turn subsidized bicycle rental schemes into profit centers!

I do expect that we will have in the next 20 years a global fleet of 10+ million public rental pedelecs augmenting the other mobility modes not only in downtowns but as well in rural areas.

Important to make it happen is that the infrastructure as well the vehicles could be operated for the local governments with a profit. Which is proven to be possible in Copenhagen in 2014!

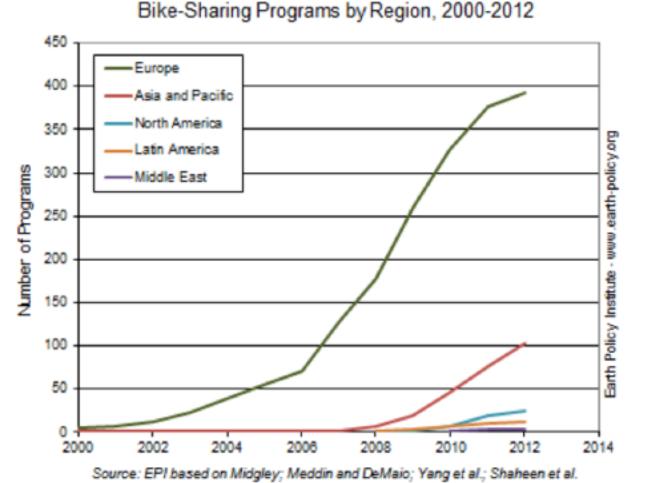






Global growth of public bicycle schemes

(Not including Pedelecs jet)



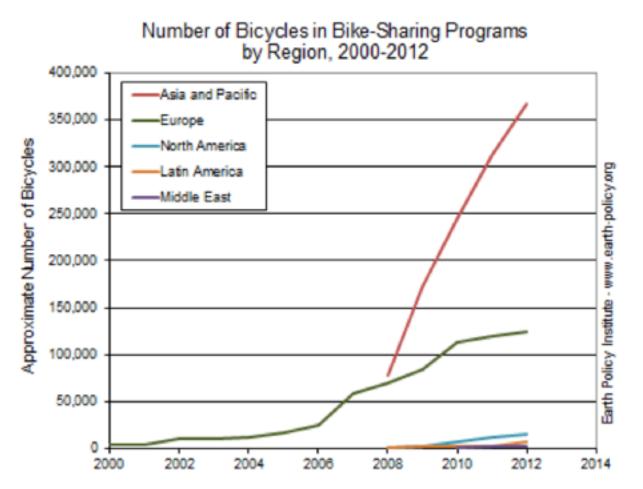
End of 2013: 500+ Rental systems at 50+ countries with total about 700 000 rental bicycles!





Global growth of public bicycle schemes

(Not including Pedelecs jet)



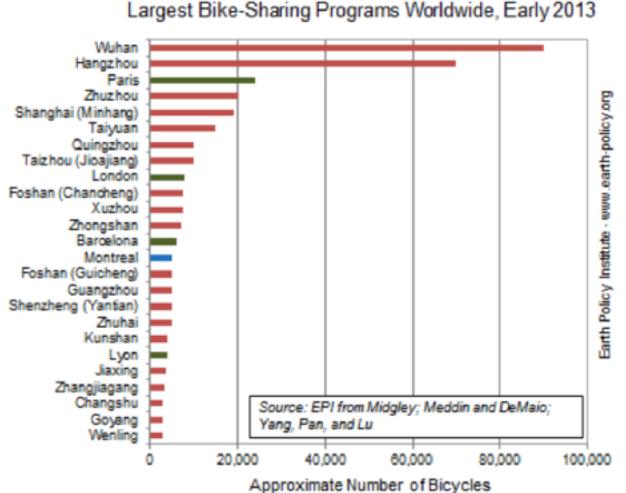
Source: EPI based on Midgley; Meddin and DeMaio; Yang et al.; Shaheen et al.





Global growth of public bicycle schemes

(Not including Pedelecs jet)



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Global public bicycle schemes

(Not including Pedelecs jet)







Bicycle sharing systems in Europe

(November 2013)







Bicycle sharing systems in North-America

(November 2013)







Bicycle sharing systems in Asia

(November 2013)











C Energy Bus

EnergyBus Members

DRIVE UNIT & SYSTEMS	RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT
8FUN BionX @ BOSCH Gatinental COPAL electrogi Hogardis B	
HUMAN-MACHINE INTERFACE	CONNECTOR & CABLE-HARNESS
ACEWELL Cha Co (C) MARQUARCE	Rosenberger
SOFTWARE	
	SALES & SERVICE
ENERGYSTORAGE DEVICE & CHARGERS	
ACCUERCY ANCHANNY BMZ DLG THECH LLagat NOCH NUTER Parasonic	INSTITUTIONS & PARTNERS
	CIR eltas" @ExtraEnergy Eraunhofer
VEHICLE	PAPERFECT DISTRIBUTION OCCUPIEND
ANSWARE BIONX S GHERO ALTRA Pressore STROTTER- LURADAR	INFRASTRUCTURE & OPERATORS
OTHER COMPONENTS	STEADE
ATTE PHILIPS	OFFGRID SOLAR SYSTEMS & MODULAR MULTI-OSE BATTERYSYSTEMS





EUROPE: prEN 50604

Secondary Lithium batteries for light EV applications 100% positively voted in September 2015 to be published any time very soon. Convenership by BOSCH/ZVEI. Text evolved form <u>BATSO.org</u> Testmanual including UN T requirements.



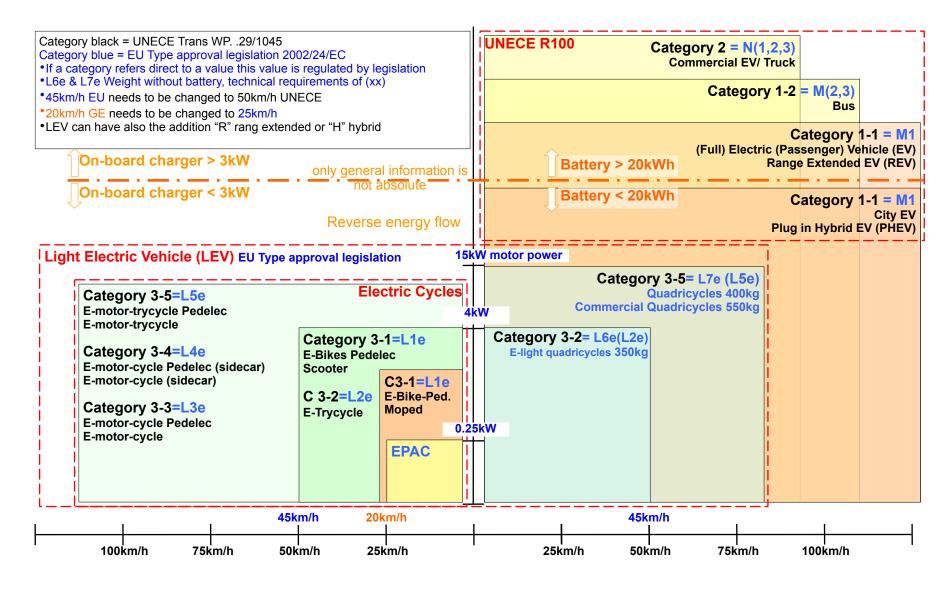
International: ISO / DIS 18243

Electrically propelled mopeds and motorcycles — Test specification and safety requirements for lithium-ion battery system.

Project leadership by CATARC China. Next meeting February 2016 Tianjin China. Target of actor is to align standard with prEN 50604 requirements. But discussion not easy and final publication may still need some more time.



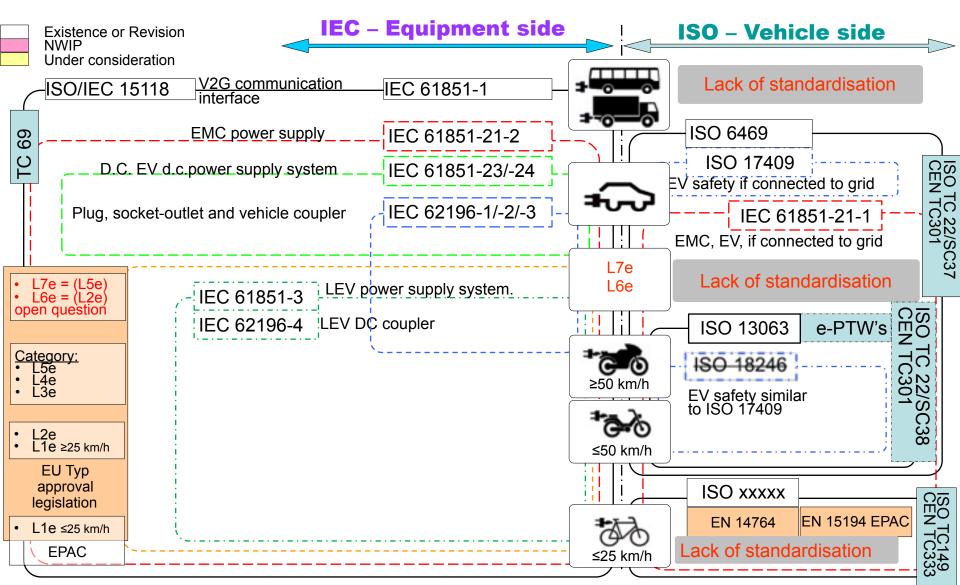








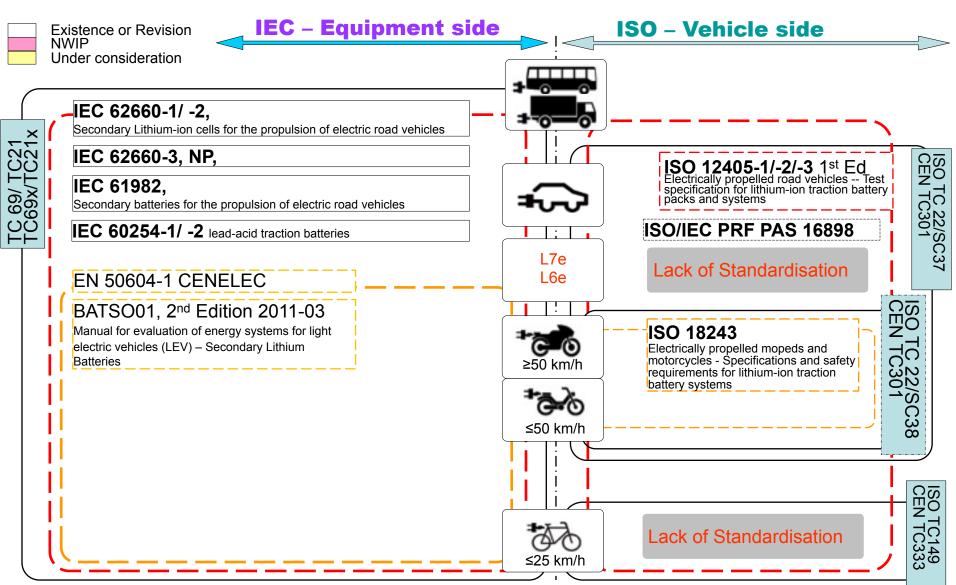
An overview of the standardization







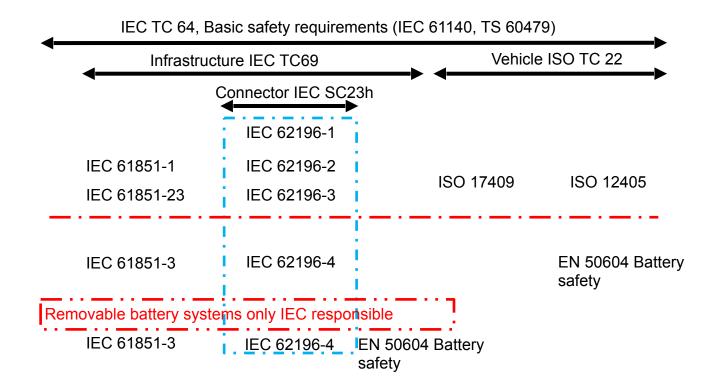
An overvie of the standardization

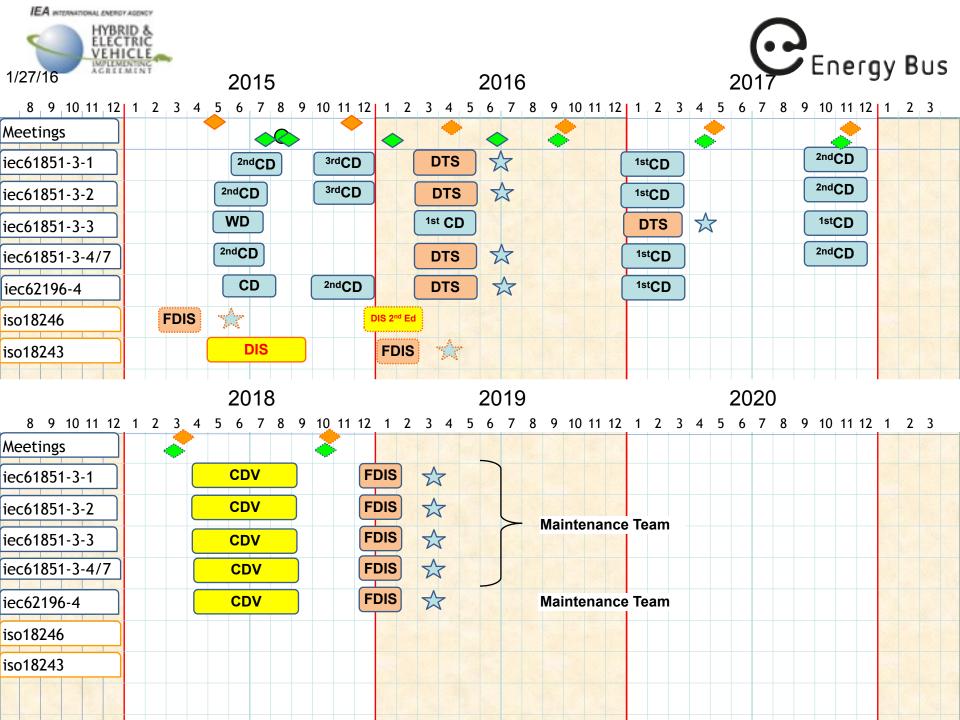






Committees regarding e-mobility











The present situation

- There are millions of electric two and three wheel vehicles
- Many of the manufacturers refer to the IEC 60335-2-29 for the design of the chargers
- This standard does not adequately cover the specific needs of this class of vehicle (charging outside ...)
- TC61 covers domestic applications and TC69 covers the charging of electric vehicles.
- TC69 wishes to work with TC61 to ensure that specific requirements be established that extend the IEC 60335-2-29 to this market.
- Initially this extra text will be included in a TC69 standard, and may be later adopted by TC61





Safety considerations:

The safety concept in the IEC61851-3 series is based on several important points.

- Communication between the various devices (active or passive) in the "Energy Management System" (EMS) as described in the IEC 61851-3 series.
- not communication as such, but the presence or absence of communication is one of the safety aspects;
- communication can be done only if ALL circuits are closed, or simply all plugs or vehicle connectors are fully inserted. As long as this is not met, ALL devices are switched off (inactive) i.e. no contact voltages with more than 12 V DC (communication voltage) at any location of the system;
- until all devices in the system have agreed to work together, the system is not switched on, the switches of the single active devices are set to "Off".

There are some more requirements to be fulfilled to get the system in work "active".





Safety considerations:

This concerns in particular:

Classification

- Characteristics of EV supply equipment and output
- Protection against harmful ingress of water
- Special environmental conditions
- Protection against electric shock
- Rated Voltages

Protection against access to live partsMoisture resistance

- Protection against ingress of water
- •Components
 - Plugs and socket-outlets and vehicle couplers
- •Supply connection and external flexible cords
 - Portable voltage converter units
 - Appliance Inlets and interconnection cords
- •The mechanical resistance,
- •The insulation level between the AC input and the DC output,
- •The marking.

Strom-Vision peters in other.

de Heavenmakung der Akkus hat es möglich gemacht, dass man inzwischen mit einer de Heterentwicklung de nAtarke kratzen kann. Vor wenigen Jahren noch absolut undenkbart Hennis geht die Entwickhung?

The Advant Autors and Kanan Anne following ber den manufacture and manufact discovery Littlearth sendence non 10 on 20% per late for mapping De auch die Automatistie manweiten mit neusgen August and dance Energy-spectrum their schurtz, kann man diversuspenses days de lacticologie future in diesen dennich eine Adingle Geld in die Hand nichmen winden um die Litteum-Akku-Technologie nach some zu bringen! Was bringt das den E-Rädlern? Ene Alenge Denn genauso une die Akkus für die Autors betser und ober die Menge auch preiswen

ter wenzien, tum sie dies auch für die Fahrräder. Nur benber Ein großer bevenscher Autohersteller hat mer officiellen Pressemitteilung seine Entwickschengungen in Bezug auf Wasserstoffannentan "dul Eis" gelegt. Es seien aktuell vikstraren Potentiale zu sehen. entriert sich daher wieder auf Lithiumrden in Zukunft, da sie massenhaft nmen, nicht nur leistungsfähiger, ch günstiger. Fachleute gehen ter Preis alle fünf Jahre halaucher, denn Ersatzakkus er, als sie es heute sind.

Kommt das ultraschnelle Ladegerät?

Harum und denn unsere Akkus nicht einfach schoeller ladbar. Es geistern immer wieder Pressemeldungen durch die Welt, dass man Akkus mit utmakurzen Ladezeiten "auf der Pfanne" hätte. Das ist in der Tat so: Toshiba entwickelte Akku-Zellen in Manotechnologie, die sich in sieben Minuten laden lassen. Da muss man allerdings Geduld haben: Diese Zelle ist im Markt noch lange nicht verfügbar. in der momentanen Großserientechnik sprechen

vor allem drei Argumente dagegen: Was usku und das dazugehörige Ladegerat was ooch die Akkus? West und vor allem drei Argumennige Ladegerat Was ka Akku und das dazugehörige Ladegerat Was Akku siehen dann noch die Akkus? Wobe Akku und das dazugennen Akkus? Wober und singer leben dann noch die Akkus? Wober und singer leben dann haben werden: Akkus? lange leben dann noch aben werden. Aus wirden bestimmt irgendwann haben werden. Aus wirden bestimmt kapazität, noch längerer Lebe bestimmt irgenowaria, noch längerer Akkas noch höherer Kapazität, noch längerer Leben ab geringerem Gewicht und vor and noch höherer kapazingerem Gewicht und vor slam

Solarstrom – ja bitte Solarstrom – ja bitte Vielleicht können wir ja bald die Sonne anzag Vielleicht können großen Decke, die beson Vielleicht können von großen Decke, die beis Wie wäre es mit einer großen Decke, die beis

> Standard sind XLR-Stecker, the also Standard Hersteller verwenden soliten Unse Hersteller viel name Zukurin Marken vorschlag für die name Zukurin Marken volte seine so Systemhersteller sollte seine Stecker Systemation, um das Benutzen engi faischen Netzgerätes zu vermeiden Eine Idee auch für öffentliche Late stationen. Wer ein rotes System tans sucht sich dort einfach den roten Ladesteckert













SOLARLADESTATION FÜR ELEKTROFAHRZEUGE SELF-ENERGY - ISPRA (VARESE, ITALIEN) - IET FORSCHUNGSZENTRUM - EUROPÄISCHE KOMMISSION

Elementi correlati Stromtankstelle für Elektrofahrzeuge - SELF ENERGY























Proposed IEC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3-2 solution:

Public space management for the non moving LEV traffic. As practiced today in most japans cities to provide quality pedelec parking facilities could become a business for the cities as well for privat entities in the moment wild unlimited public parking of two wheelers is banned. This would remove the worry about range since every-time a pedelec is parked it is plugged in for charging. Rule is that electricity is free of charge and the return of invest should only be made by charging the user timebase for the parking. This parking and charging interface is part of the Standardization process within the IEC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3-2 activities.

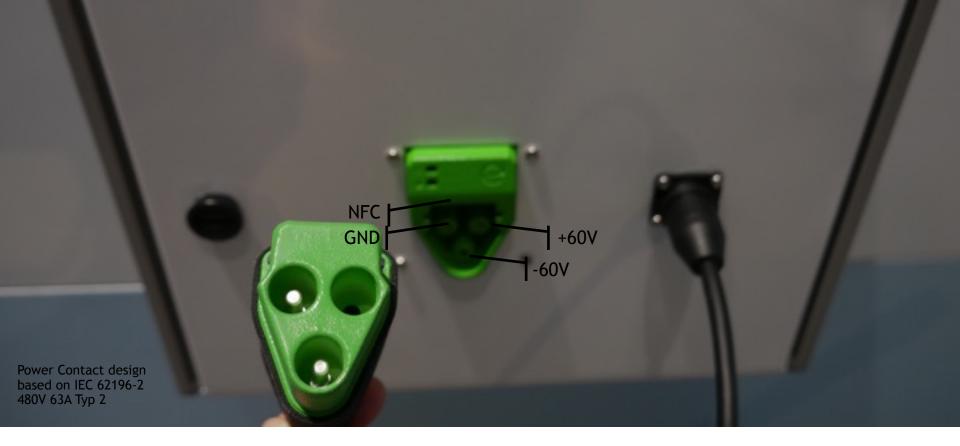


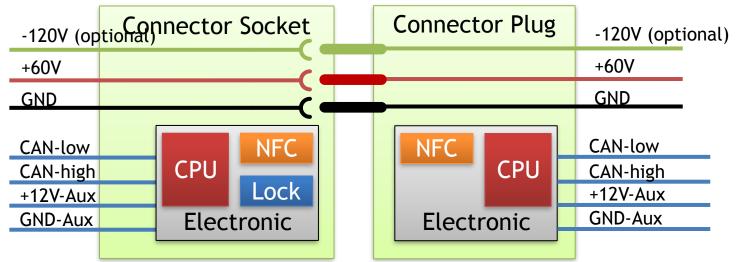
Only Lock and Park No electricity necessary

Lock & Charge LEV under low voltage directive Max. 60V 60A 3kW

Lock & Charge Large LEV utilizing the 3rd pin and charging at 120V, 60A with up to 6kW

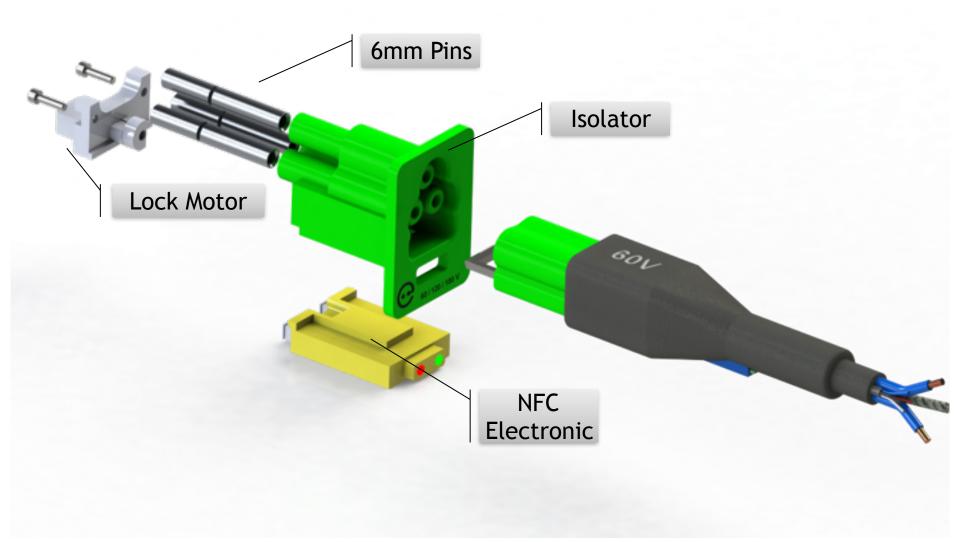










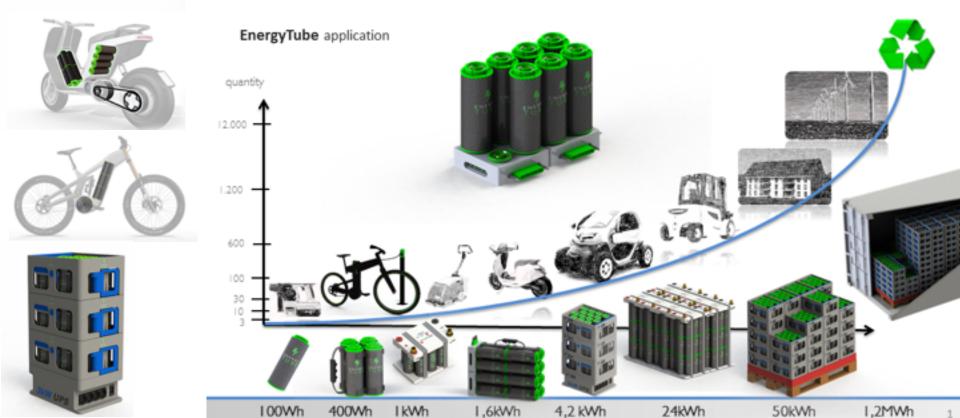






Proposed IEC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3-3 solution:

Standardized energy storage containers which are only payed by use, and which are universal in the application. Which will release the user from the initial investment into the energy storage devices as well in the worries on the natural degradation and necessary replacement during their lifetime. See more at: <u>www.EnergyTube.de</u> It is as well part of the Standardization process within the IEC/ISO/TC69/JPT61851-3-3 activities.

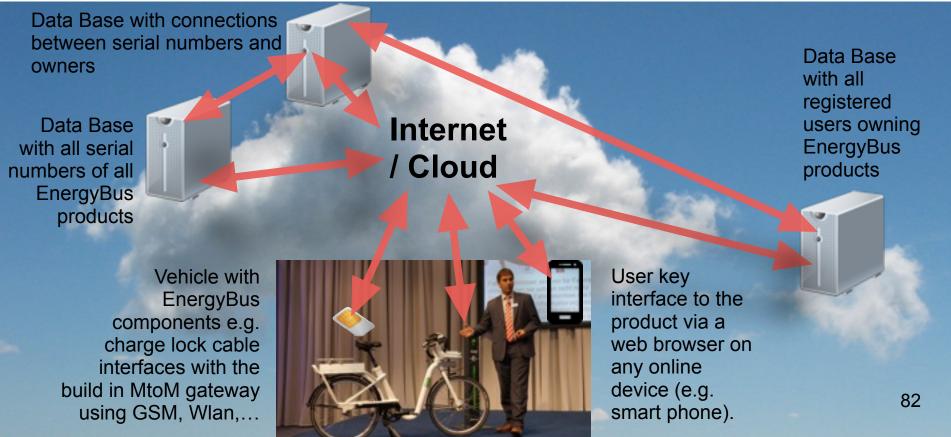






Cloud based identification will make the difference

A wolrdwide roaming system and connection of serial numbers and user information. The possibility to park any LEV at any public parking place is only possible if the vehicle information could be automatically brought in connection with the owner informations. To enable roaming as well check if this vehicle/owner is generally authorized to use this parking services.





Within the Project of IEA HEV IA Task 23 a jury has nominated 8 pedelec offerings from a wide ringe of systems as well as 3 winners.



E-Bike Region Schwarzwald **E-Bike Region Black Forest**



ExtraEnergy.org As official Program of: VORWEG GEHEN







Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & HYBRID & **Electric** Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency::

Präsentiert von / Presented by: Schwarzwald Tourismus GmbH, Freiburg



HIER GIET ES NEUE ENERGIE E-BIKE TANKSTELLEN



Service für E-Biker Verlah- und Rokuladestationen machen den Schwarzwald zum idealen S-Bike-Radweg Übersicht der Service-Statione





Nach dem Motto "viel Schwartsvald möglichst wenige Steigungen" führt der neue Panorama-Radwag Uber die schönsten Höhen auf der Ostseite des Mittelgebirgez. Von Horsheim im Norden In Waldshop, Ta.

Echaderigheit Droecke Dauer 282 km 19 h Automation Abstics 2525 -10.05



ANCEBOTE FÜR BAD FAHRER PAUSCHALEN



Kinzigtal-Radweg von Freudenstadt bis Offenburg

Der Kinzigtel-Rediveg het von Freuderstadt bis Offenburg eine Länge von ca. 95 km. Er führt größbantells über eigene, separate Raduege and beitmatest nur einige wenige kurse Abschnitte in vertaintra. -Stranks Dave

minud 90 i.m. Autoling Aberian 1468 ---221 ----



NaturEnergie

CEDTI

Review

UCHINAROW

TOURENFINDER



elros – Elektromobilität für Rostock elros – Electric mobiliy for Rostock



As official Program of:







Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency:: Präsentiert von / Presented by: Janette Heidenreich Rostocker Straßenbahn AG, Rostock Projektleiterin für das EU Projekt "ELMOS"







e-velolink – Campus-e-Bike Sharing System e-velolink – Campus-e-Bike Sharing System

L+ - V conference

As official Program of:







Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency:: Präsentiert von / Presented by: Andreas Busa, Schatzmeister von e-velolink, Zürich, Schweiz





As official Program of:





KÖLN

Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency::

Ladeschloss für das Pedelec Charge & Lock Cable for Pedelecs

Präsentiert von / Presented by: Michael Götz, Tegernseer Tal Tourismus GmbH



DAS PILOTPROJEKT

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FAKTOR SICHERHEIT

ber Faster Sicherhalt spielt babei wird wichtige Rolle Monercon Kann man Innter wirder Laber Spielsbesten 10 - 6 Hass Ander, die sich den Derbertsbestendenden Berlagenden, De sicht beispelsentes eine Dickerstendetes ein Preferbert Bereich ein erheitlichen Dieterbetreite der sonaltet die schere Orterbringung des Labigerfeit sicht gelicht der.

Die Digdemaan aus dem Pristpropet fielden dreit in die internationele Remain-separatel. Di Ladees/mitistatien versitatiefe dateite Fehreisunge der Demetrischaftsatietige oper der internationalen pröchtigten von mechenischen Remongenäuteren (BC-ISO 7035V /PTISE) S. en.



DAS LADE-SCHLOSS-KABEL SO FUNKTIONIERT'S

Des Labéchissikaler kontérniet de Funktionen Laben und Schem, En Nature Ender mit jerent sonen Dangsbur Schem Statiste. Der eine wird in die gesende Buches en USI oder Arka, der under in die Buchse der Labechaften-gesisch und die Schleichnegel werden Uber einer einet verschen Schlasser alstinkt. Die Labensgang legelich, geschandig als der Labechaften und der Alsten songerstatet.

White das Rabel genops, energy des System die unrechtstätige Undetenstrung und exhlige Anne. Die einerstreichen Schnung beinis einen höhmen Schnister Schlein und einerbeiteruns ein die teiner gängigen mechanischen Sicherungsschliteser.

Des Ladefühlssoffater kann auch unabhlingig sin der Laderbällen zur Einerung des LEMs geruhat werden Sit Schlassert ein eigendes Schlass Sont weit des tremes Schlass Stattfühlung und die Sundfunktionalität des Rachteres til immer gewähnlicht.







As official Program of:



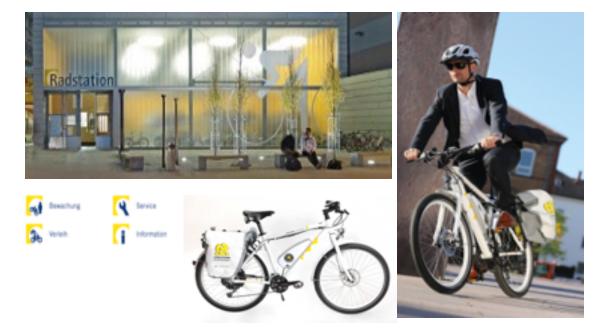




Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency::

Ludwigsburg Bike Ludwigsburg Bike

Präsentiert von / Presented by: Lena Hörter, Stadt Ludwigsburg, Referat nachhaltige Stadtentwicklung, Ludwigsburg







Mit dem E-Bike zur S-Bahn Take the E-Bike to get to the local train



As official Program of:







Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency:: Präsentiert von / Presented by: Mmag. Christina Freitag, Energie Steiermark Mobilitäts GmbH, Graz, Österreich









As official Program of:







Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency:: Präsentiert von / Presented by: Andrej Emanuel Westermann, Technischer Leiter, PubliBike AG, Friburg -Schweiz





As official Program of:



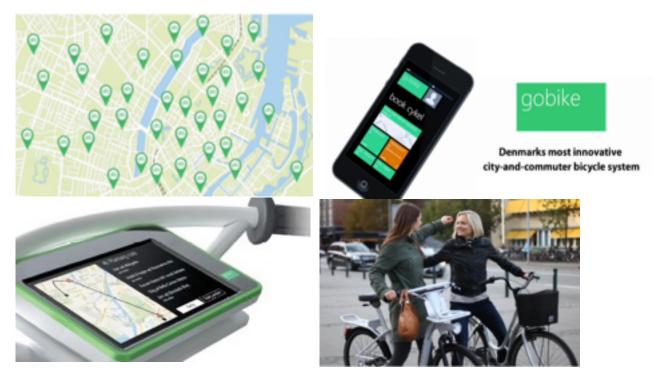


Energy Bus

Event within the Task 23 of "The Implementing Agreement for Hybrid & Electric Vehicles " of the International Energy Agency::

GoBike Kopenhagen GoBike Kopenhagen

Präsentiert von / Presented by: Torben Dyrvig, GoBike International A/S, Kopenhagen – Dänemark









CEnergy Bus

Status of global development in the area of Task 23

- According to my observation there are about 40 relevant electric bicycle rental systems out there. And many more cities and regions are considering to apply a pedelec sharing system as enhancement of the public transport system.
- German City Aachen schedules a 1000 Pedelec rental system which is cannibalising a originally scheduled street tram line with the intention to have a better and cheaper public transport system
- Spanish City Madrid is scheduling a 1500 Pedelec rental system
- German City of Rostock opened a Pedelec rental system
- Danish City Copenhagen open Pedelec rental system
- German City Hannover is scheduling a Pedelec rental system
- Spanish City Barcelona is scheduling a Pedelec rental system
- Columbian City Cali is scheduling a Pedelec rental system
- ..
- Summary: In many areas of the world Pedelec rental systems are considered as a inexpensive kind of public transportation network enhancement

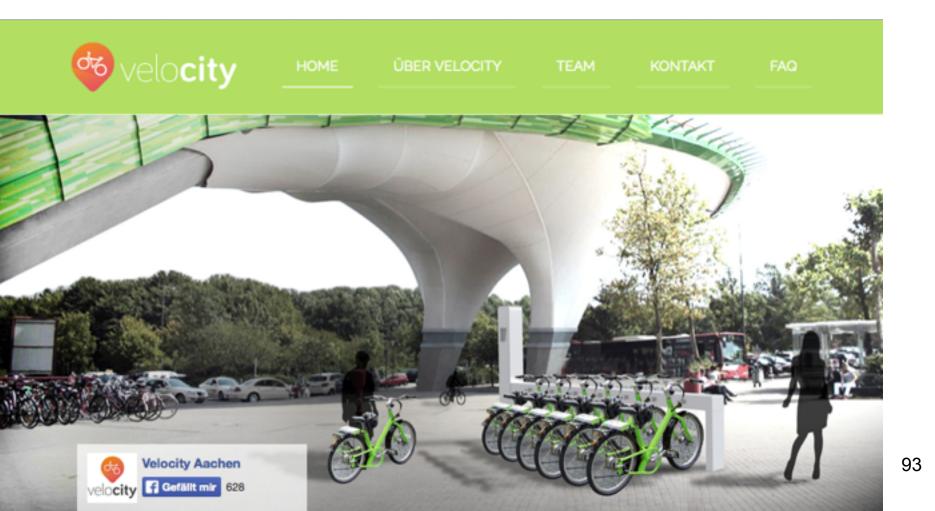




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German City Aachen schedules a 1000 Pedelec rental system which is cannibalising a originally scheduled street tram line with the intention to have a better and cheaper public transport system

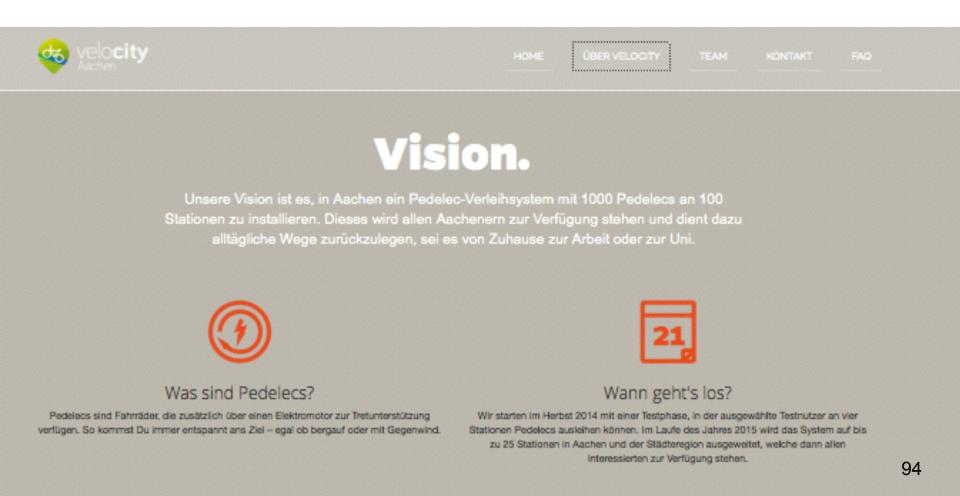




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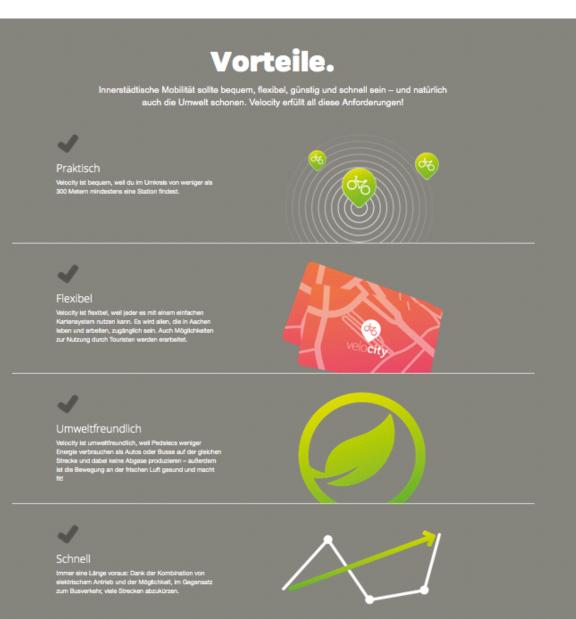


The Start up company Velocity Aachen UG which is supported by the City with 300.000 Euro start capital and run by students targets to launch a trial phase by autumn 2014.









- The key benefits Velocity Aachen claims for their system are:
- Easy to use
- Flexible
- Environmental friendly
- Fast due to direct connections







- The slogan: You ride, we take care for everyting. So simple!
- Some facts: 12 Month service, 1000 Pedelecs with 1750 parking and charging stations.
- The company is formed by students
- Embedded in University research program
- They claim to be the first pedelec sharing system in this size (not true any more!).

Das Prinzip.

Du fährst, wir kümmern uns um den Rest. So einfach.

Fakten und Zahlen.

Ganzjährig verfügbar

Ziel: 1000 Pedelecs an 100 Stationen (mit 1750 Ladepunkten) Bis jetzt basiert das Projekt vollständig auf ehrenamtlichem Engagement von Studierenden der

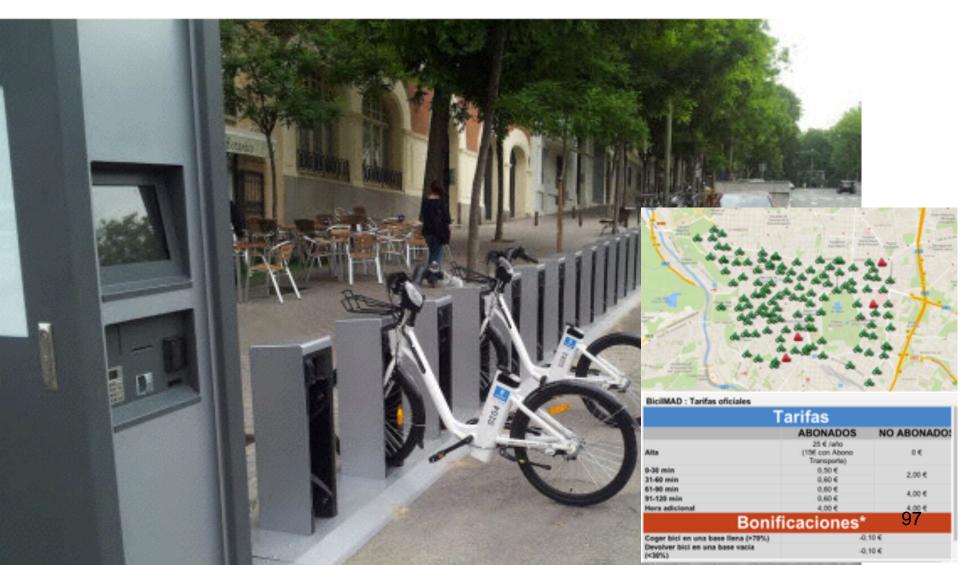
Gegründet im Januar 2013 als Projekt des Vereins "Europäisches Netzwerk für nachhaltige und Wissenschaftliche Begleitung durch mehrere RWTH- und FH-Institute Nach komplettem Ausbau das weltweit erste flächendeckende Pedelec-Verleihsystem







 Spanish City Madrid started a 1500 Pedelec rental system launched summer 2014









A Semana Europeia da Mobilidade em Lisboa conta com a apresentação de um projeto inovador para a cidade e, segundo os responsáveis, à escala mundial.



Portugiese electric bicycle sharing system started in 2014







 German City of Rostock opened a Pedelec rental system which is designed to enhance the public transport even the scale is quite limited with about 30 vehicles. But it is highly innovative and applying for the first time fully the non proprietary EnergyBus charging and communication interface which will allow in the future the roll out of the system with a mixture of different vehicles. The current pedelecs supplied by the german company Gobax have about 180 kg of payload which is a quite outstanding high value.







 The Project is embedded into the EU Project <u>www.elmos-project.eu</u> which does try ways how to promote the use of Pedelecs in the south baltic region with partners from Sweden, Poland and Germany.



Kemfortabel und klimafreundlich in Rostock und Umgebung unterwegs

Pedelecs Segen voll im Trend. Das Pilotprojekt seloos - Geistromobilitist in Rostocka bietet Danen die Müglichkeit, die innovativen Bektro-Fahrsider ganz einfach zu mieten.

Der umweltfreundliche Elektrosotzieb unterstützt Sie beim Tieten – bis zu einer Geschwindigkeit von 25 len/h und einer Estdweite von nud 60 Ellometern. Sogar Steigungen und Gegennind meistem Sie ohne Anstersugung. So kommen Sie immer schwell und entypannt an Ihr Zeit.

Die ebros-Pedelecs der Restocker Straßenbahn AS können Sie von April bis Oktuber an insgesamt vier Stationen mieten:

✓ Rostock Lätten Kleiss Heisinkier Straße/Ecke Marnowallee

kihen d

- Rostock Reutonshogens Honburger Straße /Edie Graf-Schweite Straße
- ✓ Ostseebad Nienhageni Strandstraße / Pariplatz Geneinde- und Kurverwaltung
- ✓ Bad Doberan: Pariplatz Rotoder Staffe / Ede Bahnhofttraffe

Attraktiver Service für Pendler

Wer von End Doberan oder vom Ostseebad Nieshagen täglich nach Rozhock zur Arbeit Ellwrt, kann von eigenen PRO bequem auf ein einer-Podelex unsteigen. Van der Verteilsrichten in End Doberan sind en ner 12 Kloserber bis zur Station in Reutersbagen, von der Station in Nieshagen nur 1,5 Kloserber bis zur Station in Lätten Klein. In Reutersbagen und Lüften Klein haben Sie dass diesten Auszchaten auf ils Straffensbahalisten in die Ohy Preiswerte Pedelex-Jasatikatien auf 18AF Montshafte erhalten Sie von April bis Oktober.

etros-Pedelecs mieten. So einfach geht's:

()) Accessible

Registrieren Sie sich online auf www.elrus-leihen.de oder in einem Kundenzentrum der ESA5 und richten Sie Dir Nutzerkanto ein. Nach der Anmeldung orheiten Sie Dire eine-Kundenkarte Ric die Nutzung der Freidenz.

Duchter

Loggen Sie zich auf www.etros-leiten.de mit E-Mail-Adresse und Passwort ein. Wählen Sie Start- und Rückgabeurt sowie Abholund Rückgabeurit und reservieren Sie Dir etros-Pedelec im Voraus.

3) Autobe

Geben Sie zur eleze-Vermistatation und identifizienen Sie zich mit Deue eleze-Kandenkarte am Tenninal. Ziehen Sie den Ladertecker, entmehnen Sie des Preister und achließen Sie die Bos. Genießen Sie die Fahrt mit dem einer -Product.

) Zaricketeller

Neiden Sie sich mit Divor eino-Kandenkarte am Terminal der gebuchten Nicippleefurtion an. Stellen Sie das Poblecc in die Ron, ubecken Sie das Ladekabet an, uchließen Sie die Tür und metiken Sie vich am Terminal mit Dave eino-Kandenkarte ab.

The Alignmentions Generalthologicages sovies webers beforestienen obsiden Se auf wermalene bekonde oder in den Kondersontum der KMC.

elros-Pedelec bezahlen. Bargeldios und voll automatisch.

Jode Fahrt mit einem einze-Pedelac antzt ein Guthaben auf Dinne Nubzerkonto vonaus. Die Guthaben können Sie online aufladen (Kneltkarte, ginzpag) oder im Kunderarenbrum (Bargeld, EC-Karte). Die Geböhren werden je nach Auslehulauer automatisch von Direm Nutzerkonta abgebecht.

- Vorteil für ABD Runden der RSAG: 25 Prozent Robett auf den Normaltarif.
- Tariff-Informationen erhalten Sie in den Kundenzentren der ISAG, auf www.etros-leiten.de und im Belieger au diesem Pyer.

Pedelec reservieren. Ganz bequem online.

Auf www.eleos-leihen.de können Sie Ihr Pedelec bequem von zu Hause oder von unterwegt mit einem Smattphone rezervieren. Wählen Sie einfach eine Verleihutelen und die gewänschle Abholarti aus. PenBer, die ein eleos-Pedelec regelmäßig natzen wollen, können mit der Serienrezervierung bequem bis zu vier Wolfen im Veraus bothen.

> Sie kännen ein einen-Pedelec wech spontan muleihem Helden Sie sich an einer Verfahrtation mit Drom einen-Fandenkarte aus, geben Sie den gewännden Rückgabeurt und die Rückegabeurdt ein einer Verfagbariett erhalten Sie sofort ein einer-Pediec.

elros – Pilotprojekt für eine saubere Zukunft

Pedelaca gehören zum Hobithählssonrept der Zukunft. Wenn Busse und Bahnen mit öffentlichen Pedelecs verknight werden, spricht man von intermodulen Angeboten. Mit dem Päotpoojett selens – Bektennobilität in Rostocka setzen sich die Partner gemeinsam für weniger (D), und mehr Lebensquaftikt in Rostock ein.

seines aind von der Europäischen Union gefördert und ich Teil des gesenlichegreifenden Kooperationsprochtis sich/02 – Erdetsensbiltikt als integrater Bestandfelt stäckter Verlehrskonorgie in kleinen und mitteren Skätten im stäckten Orbersume.

* Informationen aun Projekt EUROS auf www.elmou-project.eu

elros-Kooperationspartner:

Ess städtische Tief- und Hafenbauant ist Kooperationspartner in dem europäischen Projekt sEUROSs mit dem Ziel, die ehspelatigen Rostucker Klimaschutzeiele zu erreichen.

Die Stadtwerke Rantuck AG unterstützt das Pilotprojekt selvose als Lakaler Partuer durch die Bereitstellung des aUstsee-Stramsa für das Laden der Pedelers und den Betrieb der Verleih-Stationen.

Die Gemeinde Dataseekad Nieakagen stellt als regionaler eino-Partner die Rüche für die Verbeitutzionen zur Verfügung. In der Korverwahung informiert die Gemeinde interessierte Einwohner und Ginte über das Pflotprojekt.

Die Stadt Bad Dobenn stellt als regionaire elvor-Partner die Fäiche für die Verleihstatissen aur Verfügung. In der Tourist-Laformation informiert die Stadt interszierte Dievohner und Gärle über das Michgreijekt.







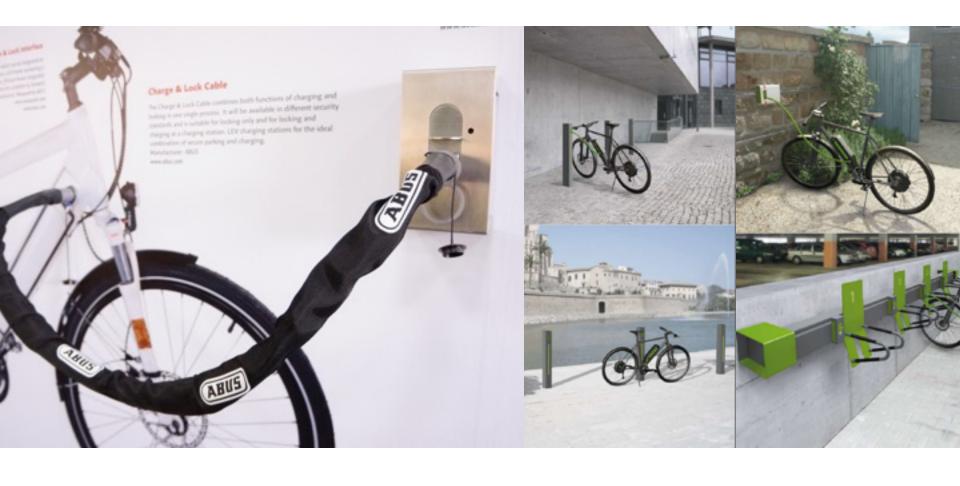
LEV Infrstructure is nessecary:

- Example of the charge lock cable station, how it could look like
- The charge lock cable is necessary for non proprietary secure parking and charging
- One infrastructure for all: private bicycles, pedelecs and electric motorcycles as well shared vehicles of that kind
- Important is that the public or private body is handling the











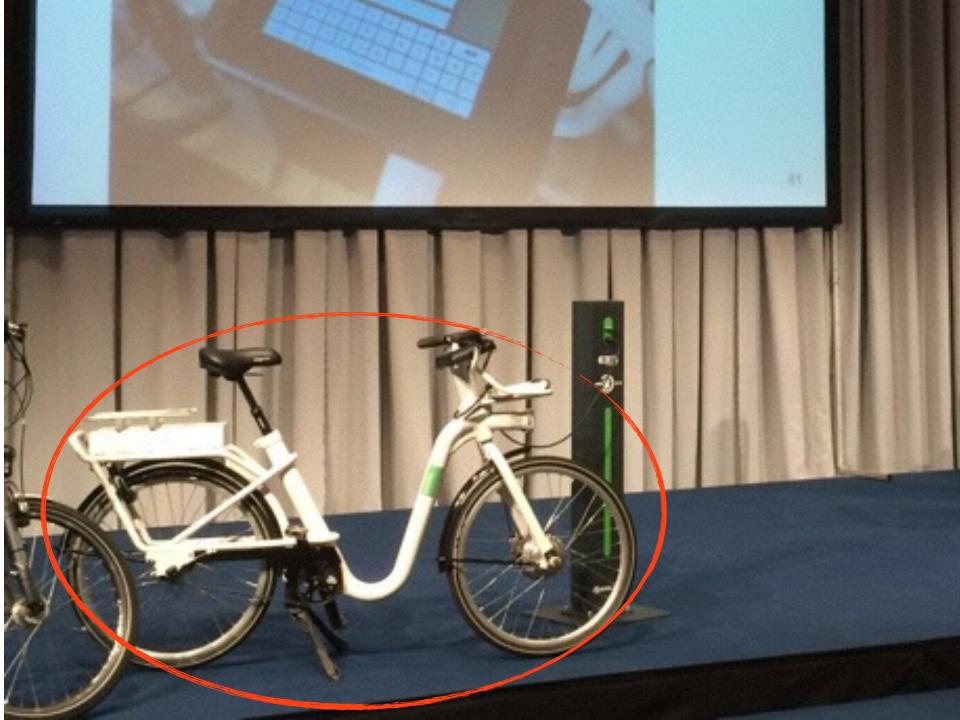


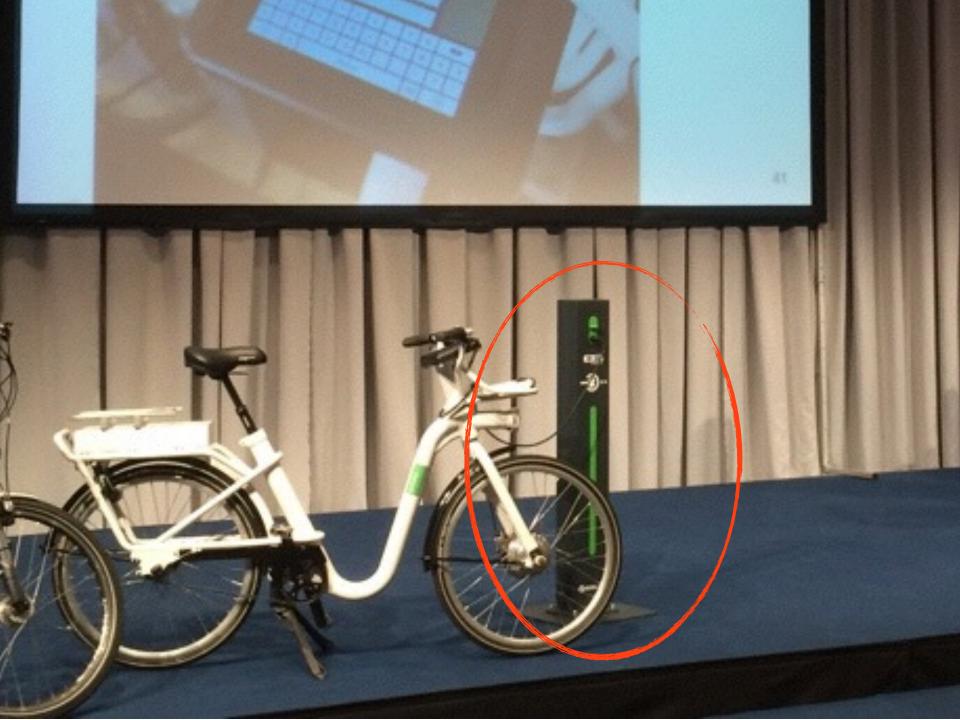




The essential principle for a commercially viable infrastructure and rental pedelec system:









One weakness of the GoBike system is the still proprietary parking infrastructure which need to be completely financed by the rental income.







Contact data:

EnergyBus e.V. Hannes Neupert Executive Director & Treasurer Koskauer Str. 100 07922 Tanna Germany

Phone: +49 36646 27094 Mobile: +49 173 35 88 221 Email: <u>hannes.neupert@EnergyBus.org</u> Web: <u>www.EnergyBus.org</u>



Additional recommended resources:

- The GoPedelec handbook which is the summary of the EU funded project GoPedelec and cofounded by the International Energy Agency Hybrid & Electric vehicle agreement Task 11 electric two wheelers. Available for free download in many language versions at: <u>www.GoPedelec.eu</u>
- The Biannual Magazine of ExtraEnergy.org which is covering the latest tests results of key products sold in the EU market and focus reports on relevant topics as well as a company and product directory of key suppliers of LEV components. Available for free download in chinese, english and german language at: <u>www.ExtraEnergy.org</u>
- The brochure of the EnergyBus organization introducing the EnergyBus standard as a non proprietary interface between electrical components of any kind which can exchange energy and communication through a single outlet available for free download at: www.EnergyBus.org







Additional recommended resources:

- The LEV Conference is since 1995 a annual or sometimes biannual event which was many times a first time presentation location for key developments in the area of light electric vehicle infrastructure. The latest report summarizing the 8 nominated projects of the 20014 E-Bike award as well all lectures of the LEV Conference hold at the 3rd of October 2014 at the Intermit trade show in Cologne Germany. Free Download at: <u>www.LEVConference.org</u>
- The charge lock cable pilot project has offers some Project introductions and background material available for free download at: <u>www.Charging-Infrastructure.org</u>
 - The public transport operator of the city of Rostock RSAG has developed a unique pedelec rental system which is introduced in 2013 called "ELROS" which was cofinanced by the European union within the "ELMOS" project. The brochure of Ziegler Company (german language version only) as well the final report available in english and german language are available for free download at: <u>www.ExtraEnergy.org</u>







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Additional recommended resources:

- The swiss organization OPI2020 has published a general guide for electric mobility infrastructure available for free download in english, italian, french and german language at: www.Opi2020.ch please search in the section news
- The Institute for Transportation & Development Policy created a excellent report with general advice on implementing bicycle sharing schemes. Available for free download in english language at: www.itdp.org
- During the Velo-City conference Vienna 2013 many very good lectures have been hold on the subject of public bicycle sharing and its infrastructure. The textures are available for download in either english or german language versions for free download at: <u>www.velo-city2013.com</u>



VELO-CITY 2013 THE SOUND OF CYCLING URBAN CYCLING CULTURES VIENNA, JUNE 11-14

